



ATLANTIC HEALTH DATABASE

APPENDIX B

HEALTH OUTCOMES

LIST OF SYMBOLS

—	Nil or zero.
--	Number is too small to be expressed.
·	Data are not available for any reference period. This symbol is used when the figure has never been published for any reference period. The symbol implies that the underlying time series does not exist, but theoretically could exist.
..	Data are not available for a specific reference period. This symbol is used when the time series exists but the figure is not published for a specific reference period.
...	Not applicable. This symbol is used when an entry for the table cell is not logically possible. For example, there could not be any data for "legal drivers under 15 years of age" or "women with prostate cancer." In such cases, no time series will exist.
×	Used to rank a region relative to a province or Canada. In tables showing percentages, × denotes a lower percentage than the province or nation. In tables showing rates of occurrence, × denotes a less favourable rate.
✓	Used to rank a region relative to a province or Canada. In tables showing percentages, ✓ denotes a higher percentage than the province or nation. In tables showing rates of occurrence, ✓ denotes a more favourable rate.
-	In tables comparing a region relative to a province or Canada, “-” denotes that there is no data available for comparison
E	Data with a coefficient of variation (CV) from 16.6% to 33.3% are identified by E and should be interpreted with caution.
F	Data with a coefficient of variation (CV) greater than 33.3% were suppressed due to extreme sampling variability. When a figure is "too unreliable to be published," the data point is suppressed and the symbol F appears in the data cell.
s	Used in tables ranking regions relative to a province or Canada. In tables showing percentages, s denotes that the percentage is equal to province or nation. In tables showing rates of occurrence, s denotes an equal rate.
x	Figures have been suppressed to meet the confidentiality provisions of the <i>Statistics Act</i> .

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	Excellent or very Good						Excellent						Very Good					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province
Canada																		
Newfoundland and Labrador	✓			✓			✓			×			×		✓		✓	
St. John's (NF1)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Eastern (NF2)	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Central (NF3)	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓
Western (NF4)	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗
Grenfell (NF5)	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓
Labrador (NF6)	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗
Prince Edward Island	✓		✓		✓		✓		✗		✗		✗		✓		✓	
PEI/Urban	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗
PEI/Rural	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	S	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓
Nova Scotia	✗		✗		✓		✗		✗		✗		✗		✓		✓	
South-SW (NS1)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗
Valley (NS2)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	S
Cape Breton (NS5)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Capital (NS6)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
New Brunswick	✗		✗		✗		✗		✗		✗		✗		✗		✗	
Moncton (NB1)	✗	✗	✗	S	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	S	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	S	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗
Fredericton (NB3)	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓
Edmundston (NB4)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Campbellton (NB5)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓
Bathurst (NB6)	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Miramichi (NB7)	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓

✗ - lower percentage than the province or nation

✓ - higher percentage than the province or nation

s - same percentage as the province or nation

	Good						Fair or poor					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province
Canada												
Newfoundland and Labrador	✗		✗		✗		✓		✓		✗	
St. John's (NF1)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	S	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗
Eastern (NF2)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Central (NF3)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗
Western (NF4)	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	S	✓	✗	✓
Grenfell (NF5)	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓
Labrador (NF6)	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Prince Edward Island	✗		✗		✗		✓		✓		✗	
PEI/Urban	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
PEI/Rural	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	S	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗
Nova Scotia	✗		✓		✗		✓		✓		✓	
South-SW (NS1)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Valley (NS2)	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Cape Breton (NS5)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Capital (NS6)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗
New Brunswick	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓	
Moncton (NB1)	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	✓	S	✓	✗	✓	S	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗
Fredericton (NB3)	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓
Edmundston (NB4)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Campbellton (NB5)	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Bathurst (NB6)	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Miramichi (NB7)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

✗ - lower percentage than the province or nation

✓ - higher percentage than the province or nation

S - same percentage as the province or nation

Table 56. Self- rated health, by sex, household, population aged 12 and over, Canada, Atlantic Provinces and Health Districts, 2000/01

	Very good or excellent self-rated health					
	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Canada	15,838,908	61.4	7,997,886	62.9	7,841,022	59.9
Newfoundland and Labrador	305,050	66.2	151,262	66.6	153,788	65.7
St. John's (NF1)	107,992	68.3	52,469	68.2	55,523	68.4
Eastern (NF2)	67,980	65.6	33,671	66.1	34,309	65.1
Central (NF3)	60,385	66.8	29,892	66.5	30,494	67.1
Western (NF4)	47,112	63.0	23,754	64.5	23,358	61.6
Grenfell (NF5)	8,650	61.7	4,689	65.9	3,960	57.3
Labrador (NF6)	12,930	64.2	6,786	65.7	6,144	62.6
Prince Edward Island	74,886	64.4	36,369	64.2	38,517	64.6
PEI/Urban	35,202	64.7	17,278	65.7	17,923	63.7
PEI/Rural	39,684	64.1	19,090	62.8	20,594	65.4
Nova Scotia	468,661	59.5	223,137	58.6	245,524	60.3
South-SW (NS1)	56,472	52.1	28,135	53.0	28,337	51.4
Valley (NS2)	41,533	58.9	19,173	56.4	22,360	61.2
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	48,262	54.3	23,098	53.3	25,164	55.2
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	48,012	57.7	24,328	59.4	23,684	56.0
Cape Breton (NS5)	63,867	56.9	28,403	52.7	35,464	60.8
Capital (NS6)	210,515	64.8	100,000	64.3	110,515	65.3
New Brunswick	352,326	55.5	174,721	56.3	177,605	54.9
Moncton (NB1)	86,637	54.9	43,514	56.3	43,123	53.5
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	86,888	58.2	42,711	59.1	44,177	57.3
Fredericton (NB3)	78,368	57.0	37,847	56.6	40,522	57.3
Edmundston (NB4)	22,260	48.3	10,783	47.6	11,477	48.9
Campbellton (NB5)	13,727	51.0	6,868	51.9	6,859	50.0
Bathurst (NB6)	41,099	54.6	22,074	58.5	19,026	50.7
Miramichi (NB7)	23,347	56.6	10,926	53.0	12,421	60.2

	Excellent self-rated health						Very good self-rated health					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Canada	6,600,031	25.6	3,462,495	27.3	3,137,536	24.0	9,238,877	35.8	4,535,390	35.7	4,703,486	35.9
Newfoundland and Labrador	104,931	22.8	54,879	24.2	50,053	21.4	200,118	43.4	96,383	42.4	103,735	44.3
St. John's (NF1)	35,208	22.3	16,569	21.5	18,638	23.0	72,785	46.0	35,900	46.6	36,885	45.4
Eastern (NF2)	20,623	19.9	9,869	19.4	10,754	20.4	47,357	45.7	23,802	46.7	23,555	44.7
Central (NF3)	25,316	28.0	15,749	35.0	9,567	21.0	35,069	38.8	14,142	31.5	20,926	46.0
Western (NF4)	17,436	23.3	9,009	24.5	8,428	22.2	29,676	39.7	14,745	40.0	14,930	39.4
Grenfell (NF5)	2,621	18.7	1,774 ^E	24.9 ^E	847 ^E	12.3 ^E	6,029	43.0	2,916	41.0	3,113	45.1
Labrador (NF6)	3,727	18.5	1,908	18.5	1,819	18.5	9,203	45.7	4,878	47.2	4,325	44.1
Prince Edward Island	24,537	21.1	11,857	20.9	12,680	21.3	50,349	43.3	24,512	43.2	25,837	43.3
PEI/Urban	11,857	21.8	5,513	21.0	6,344	22.5	23,344	42.9	11,765	44.7	11,579	41.1
PEI/Rural	12,680	20.5	6,343	20.9	6,336	20.1	27,004	43.6	12,747	41.9	14,258	45.3
Nova Scotia	159,471	20.2	78,116	20.5	81,355	20.0	309,190	39.2	145,021	38.1	164,169	40.3
South-SW (NS1)	16,068	14.8	8,017	15.1	8,051	14.6	40,404	37.3	20,118	37.9	20,286	36.8
Valley (NS2)	16,413	23.3	8,203	24.2	8,209	22.5	25,120	35.6	10,969	32.3	14,151	38.7
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	15,409	17.3	7,898	18.2	7,511	16.5	32,853	36.9	15,200	35.1	17,653	38.7
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	15,785	19.0	7,282	17.8	8,503	20.1	32,227	38.7	17,047	41.6	15,181	35.9
Cape Breton (NS5)	18,255	16.3	6,710 ^E	12.4 ^E	11,545	19.8	45,612	40.6	21,694	40.3	23,918	41.0
Capital (NS6)	77,541	23.9	40,006	25.7	37,535	22.2	132,974	41.0	59,994	38.6	72,980	43.1
New Brunswick	130,939	20.6	66,112	21.3	64,827	20.0	221,388	34.9	108,609	35.0	112,778	34.8
Moncton (NB1)	30,451	19.3	16,428	21.3	14,022	17.4	56,187	35.6	27,086	35.1	29,100	36.1
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	33,021	22.1	15,408	21.3	17,613	22.9	53,867	36.1	27,303	37.8	26,564	34.5
Fredericton (NB3)	30,191	22.0	14,411	21.6	15,780	22.3	48,177	35.0	23,436	35.1	24,741	35.0
Edmundston (NB4)	8,179	17.7	3,683	16.2	4,495	19.2	14,082	30.5	7,100	31.3	6,982	29.8
Campbellton (NB5)	4,207 ^E	15.6 ^E	2,213 ^E	16.7 ^E	1,994 ^E	14.6 ^E	9,519	35.3	4,655	35.2	4,865	35.5
Bathurst (NB6)	16,956	22.5	9,932	26.3	7,024	18.7	24,144	32.1	12,142	32.2	12,002	32.0
Miramichi (NB7)	7,934	19.2	4,037	19.6	3,897	18.9	15,412	37.4	6,888	33.4	8,524	41.3

	Good self-rated health						Fair or poor self-rated health					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Canada	6,861,432	26.6	3,274,797	25.8	3,586,635	27.4	3,092,905	12.0	1,427,152	11.2	1,665,753	12.7
Newfoundland and Labrador	98,256	21.3	47,569	20.9	50,686	21.7	57,735	12.5	28,256	12.4	29,479	12.6
St. John's (NF1)	31,309	19.8	15,404	20.0	15,905	19.6	18,872	11.9	9,105	11.8	9,766	12.0
Eastern (NF2)	21,952	21.2	10,503	20.6	11,449	21.7	13,672	13.2	6,754	13.3	6,918	13.1
Central (NF3)	18,217	20.1	8,796	19.6	9,421	20.7	11,814	13.1	6,264	13.9	5,549	12.2
Western (NF4)	18,221	24.4	8,635	23.4	9,586	25.3	9,345	12.5	4,392 ^E	11.9 ^E	4,953 ^E	13.1 ^E
Grenfell (NF5)	3,509	25.0	1,798	25.3	1,711	24.8	1,861 ^E	13.3 ^E	626 ^E	8.8 ^E	1,235 ^E	17.9 ^E
Labrador (NF6)	5,048	25.1	2,434	23.5	2,615	26.6	2,172	10.8	1,114 ^E	10.8 ^E	1,058 ^E	10.8 ^E
Prince Edward Island	26,993	23.2	13,078	23.1	13,915	23.3	14,435	12.4	7,229	12.8	7,206	12.1
PEI/Urban	12,190	22.4	5,574	21.2	6,616	23.5	7,035	12.9	3,434	13.1	3,601	12.8
PEI/Rural	14,803	23.9	7,504	24.7	7,299	23.2	7,400	12.0	3,795	12.5	3,605	11.4
Nova Scotia	205,787	26.1	101,021	26.5	104,765	25.7	113,413	14.4	56,685	14.9	56,728	13.9
South-SW (NS1)	32,506	30.0	16,058	30.2	16,448	29.8	19,314	17.8	8,926	16.8	10,388	18.8
Valley (NS2)	18,672	26.5	10,510	30.9	8,161	22.3	10,295	14.6	4,285	12.6	6,010	16.5
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	26,129	29.4	12,993	30.0	13,136	28.8	14,546	16.4	7,271	16.8	7,275	16.0
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	22,463	27.0	10,237	25.0	12,226	28.9	12,775	15.3	6,421	15.7	6,355	15.0
Cape Breton (NS5)	30,294	27.0	15,661	29.1	14,633	25.1	17,999	16.0	9,832	18.2	8,166	14.0
Capital (NS6)	75,723	23.3	35,562	22.9	40,160	23.7	38,484	11.9	19,950	12.8	18,534	11.0
New Brunswick	180,154	28.4	83,547	26.9	96,608	29.8	101,531	16.0	52,267	16.8	49,264	15.2
Moncton (NB1)	45,914	29.1	20,690	26.8	25,225	31.3	25,380	16.1	13,068	16.9	12,311	15.3
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	42,357	28.4	19,385	26.8	22,972	29.8	19,899	13.3	10,202	14.1	9,698	12.6
Fredericton (NB3)	38,268	27.8	19,295	28.9	18,973	26.8	20,848	15.2	9,669	14.5	11,179	15.8
Edmundston (NB4)	14,770	32.0	6,858	30.2	7,912	33.7	9,102	19.7	5,033	22.2	4,069	17.3
Campbellton (NB5)	7,537	28.0	3,148	23.8	4,389	32.0	5,619	20.9	3,161	23.9	2,457	17.9
Bathurst (NB6)	21,246	28.2	8,953	23.7	12,293	32.8	12,868	17.1	6,680	17.7	6,188	16.5
Miramichi (NB7)	10,063	24.4	5,218	25.3	4,844	23.5	7,815	19.0	4,454 ^E	21.6 ^E	3,361 ^E	16.3 ^E

Table 57. Self-rated health, by sex, household population, Canada and Atlantic Provinces, 1994/95-1998/99

		Excellent or very good self-rated health					
		Both sexes		Male		Female	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1994/95	Canada	19,173,418	67.0	9,752,871	68.8	9,420,547	65.2
	Newfoundland and Labrador	405,514	70.8	205,103	71.2	200,411	70.3
	Prince Edward Island	93,869	70.7	45,402	69.1	48,467	72.3
	Nova Scotia	581,176	64.0	288,648	64.9	292,527	63.0
	New Brunswick	453,507	61.1	228,659	62.4	224,849	59.8
1996/97	Canada	19,185,920	67.0	9,714,286	68.6	9,471,633	65.5
	Newfoundland and Labrador	404,593	73.7	203,159	73.9	201,434	73.4
	Prince Edward Island	92,370	69.8	45,532	69.6	46,838	70.0
	Nova Scotia	592,035	66.1	290,688	66.4	301,347	65.8
	New Brunswick	450,452	61.9	233,608	65.0	216,844	58.8
1998/99	Canada	20,398,948	69.1	10,380,164	71.0	10,018,784	67.2
	Newfoundland and Labrador	402,652	74.8	196,011	73.4	206,641	76.3
	Prince Edward Island	96,956	71.8	47,369	71.1	49,587	72.5
	Nova Scotia	612,212	67.3	293,577	66.2	318,635	68.2
	New Brunswick	449,030	61.2	228,747	63.1	220,283	59.3

		Excellent self-rated health						Very good self-rated health					
		Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1994/95	Canada	8,913,163	31.1	4,530,542	32.0	4,382,622	30.3	10,260,254	35.8	5,222,329	36.9	5,037,925	34.9
	Newfoundland and Labrador	171,669	30.0	89,126	31.0	82,543	29.0	233,845	40.8	115,977	40.3	117,867	41.4
	Prince Edward Island	38,133	28.7	18,461	28.1	19,673	29.3	55,735	42.0	26,941	41.0	28,794	42.9
	Nova Scotia	259,683	28.6	130,230	29.3	129,453	27.9	321,493	35.4	158,418	35.6	163,075	35.1
	New Brunswick	199,764	26.9	105,417	28.8	94,348	25.1	253,743	34.2	123,242	33.6	130,501	34.7
1996/97	Canada	8,489,998	29.6	4,371,543	30.8	4,118,455	28.5	10,695,922	37.3	5,342,743	37.7	5,353,178	37.0
	Newfoundland and Labrador	169,431	30.8	84,908	30.9	84,523	30.8	235,162	42.8	118,251	43.0	116,911	42.6
	Prince Edward Island	36,579	27.6	17,665	27.0	18,914	28.3	55,791	42.2	27,867	42.6	27,924	41.8
	Nova Scotia	220,651	24.6	123,343	28.2	97,308	21.3	371,384	41.5	167,345	38.2	204,039	44.6
	New Brunswick	184,475	25.3	98,901	27.5	85,574	23.2	265,977	36.5	134,707	37.5	131,270	35.6
1998/99	Canada	9,417,087	31.9	5,025,605	34.4	4,391,482	29.5	10,981,860	37.2	5,354,558	36.6	5,627,302	37.8
	Newfoundland and Labrador	170,072	31.6	86,377	32.3	83,695	30.9	232,580	43.2	109,634	41.1	122,947	45.4
	Prince Edward Island	38,005	28.1	17,058	25.6	20,948	30.6	58,951	43.7	30,311	45.5	28,640	41.8
	Nova Scotia	245,045	26.9	129,230	29.2	115,815	24.8	367,167	40.3	164,347	37.1	202,820	43.4
	New Brunswick	179,064	24.4	95,669	26.4	83,394	22.4	269,967	36.8	133,078	36.7	136,889	36.8

		Good self-rated health						Fair or poor self-rated health					
		Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1994/95	Canada	6,822,943	23.8	3,280,442	23.1	3,542,501	24.5	2,562,613	9.0	1,102,967	7.8	1,459,645	10.1
	Newfoundland and Labrador	119,807	20.9	57,169	19.9	62,638	22.0	47,324	8.3	25,595	8.9	21,729	7.6
	Prince Edward Island	24,155	18.2	12,757	19.4	11,398	17.0	14,506	10.9	7,446	11.3	7,060	10.5
	Nova Scotia	195,057	21.5	98,839	22.2	96,218	20.7	132,242	14.6	56,862	12.8	75,380	16.2
	New Brunswick	198,663	26.8	96,214	26.3	102,449	27.3	89,478	12.1	41,123	11.2	48,355	12.9
1996/97	Canada	7,044,040	24.6	3,361,878	23.7	3,682,163	25.4	2,410,889	8.4	1,093,994	7.7	1,316,895	9.1
	Newfoundland and Labrador	102,810	18.7	51,598	18.8	51,212	18.7	41,919	7.6	20,041 ^E	7.3 ^E	21,878	8.0
	Prince Edward Island	27,675	20.9	13,604	20.8	14,071	21.0	12,277	9.3	6,304 ^E	9.6 ^E	5,973	8.9
	Nova Scotia	206,992	23.1	93,037	21.2	113,955	24.9	96,888	10.8	54,299	12.4	42,588	9.3
	New Brunswick	205,164	28.2	94,602	26.3	110,561	30.0	72,502	10.0	31,320	8.7	41,182	11.2
1998/99	Canada	6,779,850	23.0	3,180,342	21.8	3,599,509	24.2	2,344,470	7.9	1,058,984	7.2	1,285,486	8.6
	Newfoundland and Labrador	90,134	16.8	49,254	18.4	40,881	15.1	45,265	8.4	21,796 ^E	8.2 ^E	23,469	8.7
	Prince Edward Island	28,324	21.0	14,149	21.3	14,174	20.7	9,735	7.2	5,062 ^E	7.6 ^E	4,673	6.8
	Nova Scotia	198,499	21.8	99,908	22.5	98,591	21.1	99,405	10.9	49,663	11.2	49,742	10.7
	New Brunswick	194,359	26.5	89,977	24.8	104,383	28.1	89,832	12.2	42,826	11.8	47,005	12.6

Table 58. Self-rated health as “very good” or “excellent” in 1994/95 and rating in 1996/97 and 1998/99, by sex, household population aged 12 and over, Canada and Atlantic provinces

	Persons who rated their health as “very good” or “excellent” in 1994/95			Persons who rated their health as “very good” or “excellent” in 1994/95, 1996/97 and 1998/99			Persons who rated their health as “very good” or “excellent” in 1994/95 but did not rate it as such in both 1996/97 and 1998/99		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Canada	15,010,669	7,684,611	7,326,058	9,874,883	5,061,498	4,813,385	4,992,217	2,540,942	2,451,274
Newfoundland and Labrador	320,897	161,137	159,760	223,782	113,444	110,338	94,119	45,637	48,482
Prince Edward Island	73,079	35,301	37,778	51,988	24,103	27,885	20,290	10,552	9,738
Nova Scotia	456,322	222,208	234,115	329,050	153,078	175,972	124,455	67,980	56,475
New Brunswick	350,043	177,868	172,175	213,480	108,263	105,217	133,942	69,605	64,337

	Persons who rated their health as “very good” or “excellent” in 1994/95 but did not state their health in either or both 1996/97 and 1998/99			Proportion of persons who rated their health as “very good” or “excellent” in 1994/95, 1996/97 and 1998/99			Proportion of persons who rated their health as “very good” or “excellent” in 1994/95 but did not rate it as such in both 1996/97 and 1998/99			Proportion of persons who rated their health as “very good” or “excellent” in 1994/95 but did not state their health in either or both 1996/97 and 1998/99		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Canada	143,569	82,170	61,399	65.8	65.9	65.7	33.3	33.1	33.5	1.0	1.1	0.8
Newfoundland and Labrador	2,996	--	--	69.7	70.4	69.1	29.3	28.3	30.3	0.9	--	--
Prince Edward Island	802	--	--	71.1	68.3	73.8	27.8	29.9	25.8	1.1	--	--
Nova Scotia	--	--	--	72.1	68.9	75.2	27.3	30.6	24.1	--	--	--
New Brunswick	--	--	--	61.0	60.9	61.1	38.3	39.1	37.4	--	--	--

Table 59. Functional health status, by sex, household population aged 12 years and over, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 2000/01

	Moderate or severe functional health problems						Very good or perfect functional health					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province
Canada												
Newfoundland and Labrador	×		×		×		✓		✓		✓	
St. John's (NF1)	×	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	✓
Eastern (NF2)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×	✓	×	×	×
Central (NF3)	×	✓	×	✓	×	×	✓	s	✓	✓	✓	✓
Western (NF4)	×	×	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Grenfell (NF5)	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	×	×	×
Labrador (NF6)	×	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×
Prince Edward Island	✓		✓		✓		×		×		×	
PEI/Urban	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×
PEI/Rural	✓	×	×	×	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	✓
Nova Scotia	✓		✓		✓		×		×		×	
South-SW (NS1)	✓	×	×	×	✓	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	×	×
Valley (NS2)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	✓	×	×	×	✓	s	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Cape Breton (NS5)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Capital (NS6)	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
New Brunswick	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓	
Moncton (NB1)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Fredericton (NB3)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Edmundston (NB4)	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Campbellton (NB5)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Bathurst (NB6)	×	×	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Miramichi (NB7)	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

✗ - lower percentage than the province or nation

✓ - higher percentage than the province or nation

s - same percentage as the province or nation

Table 60. Functional health status, by sex, household population aged 12 years and over, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 2000/01

	Moderate or severe functional health problems						Very good or perfect functional health					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Canada	4,809,534	18.6	2,161,790	17.0	2,647,744	20.2	20,759,900	80.5	10,417,174	82.0	10,342,726	79.0
Newfoundland and Labrador	77,181	16.7	33,322	14.7	43,859	18.7	380,805	82.6	191,961	84.5	188,843	80.7
St. John's (NF1)	25,597	16.2	10,355	13.5	15,242	18.8	131,322	83.0	65,733	85.4	65,589	80.8
Eastern (NF2)	20,015	19.3	8,909	17.5	11,106	21.1	83,344	80.4	41,893	82.3	41,452	78.7
Central (NF3)	15,147	16.8	7,478	16.6	7,669	16.9	74,671	82.6	37,334	83.1	37,336	82.1
Western (NF4)	11,017	14.7	4,514 ^E	12.3 ^E	6,502	17.2	63,327	84.7	32,116	87.2	31,210	82.4
Grenfell (NF5)	2,313	16.5	876 ^E	12.3 ^E	1,437 ^E	20.8 ^E	11,351	81.0	5,928	83.3	5,423	78.5
Labrador (NF6)	3,092	15.3	1,190 ^E	11.5 ^E	1,902	19.4	16,790	83.3	8,957	86.7	7,833	79.8
Prince Edward Island	22,893	19.7	9,848	17.4	13,045	21.9	92,571	79.6	46,209	81.5	46,362	77.7
PEI/Urban	11,215	20.6	4,952	18.8	6,264	22.3	42,874	78.8	21,097	80.2	21,777	77.4
PEI/Rural	11,677	18.9	4,896	16.1	6,781	21.5	49,697	80.3	25,111	82.6	24,586	78.1
Nova Scotia	167,560	21.3	75,698	19.9	91,862	22.6	609,859	77.4	298,313	78.3	311,546	76.5
South-SW (NS1)	22,205	20.5	8,876	16.7	13,329	24.2	84,799	78.3	43,444	81.8	41,356	75.0
Valley (NS2)	15,500	22.0	6,877	20.2	8,624	23.6	54,015	76.6	26,200	77.1	27,814	76.1
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	22,363	25.1	10,397	24.0	11,966	26.3	65,418	73.6	32,123	74.1	33,295	73.1
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	16,064	19.3	6,525	15.9	9,539	22.6	65,127	78.2	33,132	80.8	31,995	75.7
Cape Breton (NS5)	28,180	25.1	14,688	27.3	13,492	23.1	81,875	72.9	38,081	70.7	43,794	75.0
Capital (NS6)	63,248	19.5	28,336	18.2	34,912	20.6	258,624	79.6	125,332	80.6	133,292	78.8
New Brunswick	123,486	19.5	58,853	18.9	64,633	20.0	506,594	79.9	249,725	80.4	256,869	79.4
Moncton (NB1)	36,195	22.9	17,541	22.7	18,654	23.1	120,508	76.3	59,139	76.5	61,369	76.1
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	26,158	17.5	10,380	14.4	15,778	20.5	122,526	82.0	61,847	85.5	60,679	78.8
Fredericton (NB3)	27,110	19.7	14,127	21.1	12,983	18.4	109,349	79.5	52,062	77.9	57,287	81.1
Edmundston (NB4)	8,667	18.8	4,606	20.3	4,061 ^E	17.3 ^E	37,364	81.0	18,026	79.5	19,337	82.4
Campbellton (NB5)	6,379	23.7	3,299 ^E	24.9 ^E	3,080	22.5	20,089	74.6	9,803	74.1	10,287	75.1
Bathurst (NB6)	11,723	15.6	5,156	13.7	6,567	17.5	63,044	83.8	32,104	85.1	30,940	82.5
Miramichi (NB7)	7,254	17.6	3,744 ^E	18.2 ^E	3,510	17.0	33,713	81.8	16,743	81.3	16,970	82.3

Table 61. Functional health status, by sex, household population aged 4 years and over, Canada and Atlantic Provinces, 1994/95-1998/99

		Moderate or severe functional health problems						Very good or perfect functional health					
		Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1994/95	Canada	3,483,950	14.5	1,393,872	11.8	2,090,078	17.2	20,332,448	84.9	10,322,123	87.6	10,010,325	82.3
	Newfoundland and Labrador	48,528	10.0	20,314	8.4	28,214	11.7	431,684	89.3	219,044	90.5	212,640	88.1
	Prince Edward Island	13,286	12.1	6,379	11.9	6,907	12.4	96,243	87.8	47,346	88.0	48,897	87.6
	Nova Scotia	151,417	19.8	64,874	17.5	86,543	22.0	608,250	79.6	305,469	82.5	302,781	76.9
	New Brunswick	104,638	16.7	47,044	15.3	57,594	18.1	519,128	82.9	258,063	84.0	261,065	81.9
1996/97	Canada	2,895,622	10.4	1,214,238	8.8	1,681,383	11.9	24,829,213	89.2	12,486,174	90.8	12,343,039	87.7
	Newfoundland and Labrador	43,838	8.1	20,168 ^E	7.4 ^E	23,669	8.8	495,797	91.7	249,871	92.2	245,927	91.2
	Prince Edward Island	13,395	10.4	6,028	9.4	7,367	11.3	115,573	89.5	57,736	90.3	57,836	88.7
	Nova Scotia	115,065	13.2	58,895	14.0	56,170	12.6	753,012	86.6	362,937	86.0	390,075	87.3
	New Brunswick	84,939	11.9	37,154	10.5	47,785	13.2	629,548	88.1	314,907	89.4	314,641	86.8
1998/99	Canada	4,280,607	15.2	1,920,021	13.8	2,360,586	16.6	23,662,271	84.2	11,886,822	85.6	11,775,449	82.9
	Newfoundland and Labrador	50,651	9.9	24,346 ^E	9.6 ^E	26,305	10.1	460,725	89.6	228,261	90.0	232,465	89.2
	Prince Edward Island	18,465	14.3	10,325	16.2	8,140	12.5	109,816	85.2	53,084	83.2	56,732	87.1
	Nova Scotia	155,246	17.8	72,733	17.0	82,514	18.7	704,606	80.9	346,764	80.9	357,843	81.0
	New Brunswick	109,599	15.6	48,832	14.0	60,767	17.1	590,108	83.8	297,200	85.2	292,908	82.4

Table 62. Life expectancy - abridged life table, at birth and at age 65, by sex, Atlantic Provinces compared to Canada, 1999

	Life expectancy at birth			Life expectancy at age 65		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Canada						
Newfoundland and Labrador	×	×	×	×	×	×
Prince Edward Island	×	×	×	×	×	✓
Nova Scotia	×	×	×	×	×	×
New Brunswick	×	×	×	×	×	×

× - lower life expectancy than the nation

✓ - higher life expectancy than the nation

Table 63. Life expectancy - abridged life table, at birth and at age 65, by sex, Canada and Atlantic Provinces, 1999

	Life expectancy at birth			Life expectancy at age 65		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Canada	79.0	76.3	81.7	18.5	16.5	20.3
Newfoundland and Labrador	77.7	75.2	80.2	17.2	15.3	19.1
Prince Edward Island	78.4	75.7	81.2	18.4	16.0	20.5
Nova Scotia	78.7	75.7	81.6	18.2	16.0	20.1
New Brunswick	78.4	75.1	81.6	18.1	16.0	20.1

Table 64. Life expectancy - abridged life table, by sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 1996

	Life expectancy at birth						Life expectancy at age 65					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province
Canada												
Newfoundland and Labrador	x		x		x		x		x		x	
St. John's (NF1)	x	✓	x	✓	x	✓	x	✓	x	✓	x	✓
Eastern (NF2)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Central (NF3)	x	✓	s	✓	x	x	x	s	x	✓	x	x
Western (NF4)	x	✓	x	✓	x	x	x	✓	x	✓	x	x
Grenfell (NF5)	s	✓	✓	✓	x	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x
Labrador (NF6)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Prince Edward Island	x		x		✓		x		x		✓	
PEI/Urban	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
PEI/Rural	✓	✓	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Nova Scotia	x		x		x		x		x		x	
South-SW (NS1)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	✓	x	✓	s	✓
Valley (NS2)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	✓	✓	x	✓	✓	✓
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	x	✓	x	✓	x	✓	x	✓	x	✓	x	x
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	x	✓	x	✓	x	✓	x	✓	x	✓	x	x
Cape Breton (NS5)	x	x	x	x	x	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x
Capital (NS6)	x	✓	x	✓	x	x	x	x	x	✓	x	x
New Brunswick	x		x		s		x		x		s	
Moncton (NB1)	✓	✓	s	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Fredericton (NB3)	x	x	x	s	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Edmundston (NB4)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Campbellton (NB5)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	s	x	x	x	x
Bathurst (NB6)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Miramichi (NB7)	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	s	✓	s	x	x	x

✗ - lower life expectancy than the province or nation

✓ - higher life expectancy than the province or nation

s - same life expectancy as the province or nation

Table 65. Life expectancy - abridged life table, at birth and confidence interval, by sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 1996

	Both			Male			Female		
	years	95% CI		years	95% CI		years	95% CI	
		low	high		low	high		low	high
Canada	78.3	78.3	78.4	75.4	75.4	75.5	81.2	81.1	81.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	77.2	77.0	77.4	74.4	74.1	74.7	80.2	79.9	80.5
St. John's (NF1)	78.1	77.7	78.5	75.1	74.5	75.7	81.1	80.5	81.6
Eastern (NF2)	76.3	75.9	76.8	73.0	72.4	73.6	79.6	79.0	80.3
Central (NF3)	77.7	77.2	78.1	75.4	74.7	76.0	80.0	79.3	80.7
Western (NF4)	77.3	76.7	77.8	74.9	74.2	75.6	79.6	78.8	80.4
Grenfell (NF5)	78.3	77.0	79.5	76.3	74.7	77.8	80.3	78.5	82.0
Labrador (NF6)	74.9	73.4	76.4	71.2	69.2	73.2	78.5	76.3	80.7
Prince Edward Island	77.9	77.5	78.4	74.5	73.9	75.1	81.5	80.8	82.1
PEI/Urban	77.0	76.4	77.6	74.0	73.1	74.9	80.0	79.2	80.8
PEI/Rural	79.1	78.5	79.7	75.0	74.2	75.8	83.2	82.3	84.1
Nova Scotia	77.7	77.6	77.9	74.8	74.6	75.0	80.6	80.4	80.8
South-SW (NS1)	77.5	77.1	78.0	74.5	73.9	75.2	80.5	79.9	81.1
Valley (NS2)	79.3	78.8	79.8	76.8	76.1	77.5	81.9	81.1	82.6
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	77.9	77.4	78.4	75.2	74.5	75.9	80.7	80.0	81.3
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	78.1	77.6	78.6	75.1	74.4	75.8	81.1	80.4	81.8
Cape Breton (NS5)	76.1	75.7	76.5	72.8	72.2	73.3	79.4	78.8	80.0
Capital (NS6)	77.9	77.6	78.1	75.1	74.7	75.4	80.6	80.3	81.0
New Brunswick	78.0	77.8	78.2	74.8	74.5	75.0	81.2	81.0	81.5
Moncton (NB1)	78.8	78.4	79.2	75.4	74.8	75.9	82.2	81.7	82.8
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	77.5	77.1	77.9	74.7	74.2	75.2	80.3	79.8	80.8
Fredericton (NB3)	77.8	77.3	78.2	74.8	74.2	75.3	80.7	80.1	81.3
Edmundston (NB4)	76.8	76.1	77.6	73.0	71.9	74.1	80.6	79.7	81.6
Campbellton (NB5)	77.4	76.4	78.3	73.7	72.4	75.1	81.0	79.8	82.1
Bathurst (NB6)	79.1	78.5	79.7	75.7	74.9	76.5	82.4	81.6	83.2
Miramichi (NB7)	77.7	76.9	78.4	73.8	72.7	74.9	81.5	80.5	82.6

Life expectancy and related confidence intervals (CI) are based on Chiang's method (Chiang CL. The Life Table and its Applications. Robert E. Krieger Publishing Company, Malabar, Florida, 1984). Wide confidence intervals indicate high variability, thus, these numbers should be interpreted and compared with due caution.

Table 66. Life expectancy - abridged life table, at age 65 and confidence interval, by sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 1996

	Both			Male			Female		
	years	95% CI		years	95% CI		years	95% CI	
		low	high		low	high		low	high
Canada	18.1	18.1	18.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	19.9	19.9	20.0
Newfoundland and Labrador	17.0	16.8	17.1	14.9	14.7	15.1	18.9	18.7	19.1
St. John's (NF1)	17.7	17.4	17.9	15.6	15.2	16.0	19.5	19.1	19.9
Eastern (NF2)	16.3	15.9	16.6	13.8	13.4	14.2	18.4	18.0	18.9
Central (NF3)	17.0	16.7	17.4	15.3	14.9	15.7	18.7	18.2	19.1
Western (NF4)	17.1	16.8	17.5	15.3	14.8	15.8	18.8	18.3	19.4
Grenfell (NF5)	16.8	15.8	17.8	14.8	13.6	16.1	18.7	17.3	20.1
Labrador (NF6)	15.8	14.4	17.2	13.6	11.8	15.4	17.7	15.7	19.7
Prince Edward Island	17.9	17.6	18.2	15.3	14.9	15.7	20.2	19.8	20.6
PEI/Urban	17.0	16.6	17.4	15.0	14.4	15.6	18.8	18.2	19.4
PEI/Rural	18.9	18.5	19.4	15.6	15.0	16.2	22.0	21.3	22.6
Nova Scotia	17.6	17.5	17.7	15.3	15.2	15.5	19.6	19.4	19.7
South-SW (NS1)	17.8	17.5	18.1	15.6	15.2	16.0	19.9	19.5	20.3
Valley (NS2)	18.2	17.8	18.5	15.9	15.4	16.4	20.3	19.7	20.8
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	17.8	17.4	18.1	15.7	15.2	16.1	19.7	19.2	20.1
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	17.8	17.4	18.1	15.6	15.1	16.1	19.7	19.2	20.2
Cape Breton (NS5)	16.7	16.4	17.0	14.3	13.9	14.7	18.9	18.5	19.2
Capital (NS6)	17.5	17.3	17.7	15.4	15.1	15.7	19.4	19.2	19.7
New Brunswick	17.9	17.8	18.0	15.7	15.5	15.8	19.9	19.7	20.1
Moncton (NB1)	18.5	18.3	18.8	16.2	15.8	16.5	20.7	20.3	21.1
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	17.3	17.1	17.6	15.3	14.9	15.6	19.2	18.8	19.6
Fredericton (NB3)	17.5	17.2	17.8	15.3	14.9	15.7	19.5	19.1	19.9
Edmundston (NB4)	17.4	16.9	17.9	15.1	14.4	15.7	19.5	18.8	20.1
Campbellton (NB5)	17.9	17.2	18.5	15.9	14.9	16.8	19.6	18.7	20.5
Bathurst (NB6)	18.7	18.3	19.1	16.2	15.7	16.8	20.9	20.3	21.5
Miramichi (NB7)	18.1	17.6	18.6	16.1	15.3	16.8	19.8	19.1	20.6

Life expectancy and related confidence intervals are based on Chiang's method (Chiang CL. The Life Table and its Applications. Robert E. Krieger Publishing Company, Malabar, Florida, 1984). Wide confidence intervals indicate high variability, thus, these numbers should be interpreted and compared with due caution.

Table 67. Disability-free life expectancy - abridged life table, by sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 1996

	At birth						At age 65					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province
Canada												
Newfoundland and Labrador	×		×		✓		×		×		×	
St. John's (NF1)	×	✓	×	✓	✓	S	×	✓	×	×	×	×
Eastern (NF2)	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Central (NF3)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	S	✓	✓	✓
Western (NF4)	×	×	×	S	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	×	×
Grenfell (NF5)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	✓	✓
Labrador (NF6)	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Prince Edward Island	×		×		×		×		×		S	
PEI/Urban	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
PEI/Rural	✓	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	S	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Nova Scotia	×		×		×		×		×		×	
South-SW (NS1)	×	×	×	×	×	✓	×	✓	×	✓	×	✓
Valley (NS2)	×	✓	×	✓	×	×	×	✓	×	✓	×	×
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	×	✓	×	✓	×	✓	×	S	×	✓	×	×
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	×	✓	×	✓	×	✓	×	✓	×	✓	×	S
Cape Breton (NS5)	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Capital (NS6)	×	✓	×	✓	×	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
New Brunswick	×		×		×		×		×		×	
Moncton (NB1)	×	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Fredericton (NB3)	×	✓	×	✓	×	S	×	×	×	×	×	×
Edmundston (NB4)	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Campbellton (NB5)	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Bathurst (NB6)	×	✓	×	✓	×	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Miramichi (NB7)	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓

× - lower disability-free life expectancy than the province or nation

✓ - higher disability-free life expectancy than the province or nation

s - same disability-free life expectancy as the province or nation

Table 68. Disability-free life expectancy - abridged life table, at birth and confidence interval, by sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts 1996

	Both		Male		Female				
	years	95% CI		years	95% CI		years	95% CI	
		low	high		low	high		low	high
Canada	68.6	68.5	68.6	66.9	66.8	66.9	70.2	70.2	70.3
Newfoundland and Labrador	68.1	67.9	68.3	65.9	65.6	66.2	70.4	70.1	70.7
St. John's (NF1)	68.2	67.8	68.6	66.0	65.4	66.5	70.4	69.9	70.9
Eastern (NF2)	67.0	66.6	67.5	64.4	63.8	65.0	69.7	69.0	70.3
Central (NF3)	69.2	68.8	69.7	67.2	66.5	67.8	71.3	70.6	72.0
Western (NF4)	67.8	67.2	68.3	65.9	65.1	66.6	69.7	68.9	70.5
Grenfell (NF5)	70.8	69.6	72.0	69.1	67.6	70.7	72.5	70.8	74.3
Labrador (NF6)	66.3	65.0	67.6	64.1	62.4	65.7	68.5	66.5	70.6
Prince Edward Island	67.6	67.1	68.0	65.3	64.7	65.8	70.0	69.3	70.6
PEI/Urban	66.3	65.7	66.9	63.8	63.0	64.7	68.7	67.9	69.5
PEI/Rural	68.8	68.1	69.4	66.4	65.6	67.2	71.1	70.2	72.0
Nova Scotia	65.5	65.3	65.7	63.5	63.3	63.8	67.4	67.2	67.7
South-SW (NS1)	65.4	64.9	65.8	63.1	62.4	63.7	67.7	67.1	68.3
Valley (NS2)	66.0	65.5	66.6	64.9	64.1	65.6	67.2	66.4	68.0
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	65.6	65.1	66.0	63.7	63.0	64.3	67.5	66.8	68.1
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	66.1	65.6	66.6	64.0	63.3	64.7	68.2	67.5	68.9
Cape Breton (NS5)	61.8	61.4	62.2	59.2	58.6	59.8	64.4	63.8	65.0
Capital (NS6)	66.8	66.5	67.1	65.1	64.7	65.5	68.5	68.1	68.9
New Brunswick	66.6	66.4	66.8	64.5	64.2	64.7	68.8	68.5	69.1
Moncton (NB1)	68.1	67.7	68.4	65.8	65.2	66.3	70.4	69.8	70.9
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	66.3	65.9	66.6	64.3	63.8	64.9	68.2	67.7	68.7
Fredericton (NB3)	66.8	66.4	67.2	64.9	64.3	65.4	68.8	68.3	69.4
Edmundston (NB4)	64.7	64.0	65.4	62.0	61.0	63.1	67.4	66.4	68.4
Campbellton (NB5)	63.4	62.5	64.3	61.2	59.9	62.5	65.5	64.3	66.7
Bathurst (NB6)	67.1	66.5	67.7	64.8	64.0	65.6	69.4	68.6	70.2
Miramichi (NB7)	65.9	65.1	66.6	63.2	62.1	64.2	68.6	67.5	69.6

Table 69. Disability-free life expectancy - abridged life table, at age 65 and confidence interval, by sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 1996

	Both			Male			Female		
	years	95% CI		years	95% CI		years	95% CI	
		low	high		low	high		low	high
Canada	11.7	11.6	11.7	10.9	10.8	10.9	12.4	12.3	12.4
Newfoundland and Labrador	11.1	11.0	11.3	10.2	9.9	10.4	12.0	11.8	12.2
St. John's (NF1)	11.3	11.0	11.5	10.2	9.8	10.6	12.2	11.8	12.6
Eastern (NF2)	10.6	10.3	10.9	9.5	9.1	9.9	11.5	11.1	12.0
Central (NF3)	11.8	11.4	12.1	10.9	10.5	11.3	12.6	12.1	13.0
Western (NF4)	11.0	10.6	11.4	10.3	9.7	10.8	11.7	11.1	12.2
Grenfell (NF5)	11.3	10.4	12.3	10.0	8.8	11.1	12.6	11.2	14.1
Labrador (NF6)	8.4	7.1	9.6	7.3	6.0	8.6	9.3	7.4	11.2
Prince Edward Island	11.1	10.8	11.4	9.8	9.3	10.2	12.4	12.0	12.8
PEI/Urban	10.5	10.1	10.9	9.0	8.3	9.6	11.9	11.3	12.5
PEI/Rural	11.7	11.2	12.1	10.4	9.8	11.0	12.8	12.1	13.5
Nova Scotia	10.2	10.0	10.3	9.0	8.8	9.1	11.2	11.0	11.3
South-SW (NS1)	10.3	10.0	10.6	9.1	8.7	9.5	11.4	11.0	11.8
Valley (NS2)	10.3	9.9	10.7	9.4	8.8	9.9	11.1	10.6	11.7
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	10.2	9.8	10.5	9.2	8.8	9.7	11.1	10.6	11.5
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	10.3	10.0	10.7	9.4	8.9	9.8	11.2	10.7	11.7
Cape Breton (NS5)	8.9	8.6	9.2	7.4	7.0	7.7	10.3	9.9	10.7
Capital (NS6)	10.6	10.4	10.8	9.5	9.2	9.8	11.6	11.3	11.9
New Brunswick	10.7	10.5	10.8	9.6	9.4	9.8	11.6	11.4	11.8
Moncton (NB1)	11.5	11.3	11.8	10.3	9.9	10.7	12.6	12.2	13.0
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	10.2	9.9	10.5	9.2	8.9	9.6	11.1	10.7	11.4
Fredericton (NB3)	10.2	10.0	10.5	9.0	8.6	9.4	11.4	11.0	11.8
Edmundston (NB4)	10.0	9.5	10.5	9.2	8.5	9.9	10.8	10.1	11.4
Campbellton (NB5)	9.8	9.2	10.4	9.2	8.2	10.1	10.4	9.5	11.2
Bathurst (NB6)	11.5	11.1	11.9	10.5	9.9	11.0	12.5	11.9	13.1
Miramichi (NB7)	10.4	9.9	10.9	9.8	9	10.5	11.0	10.2	11.7

Table 70. Potential years of life lost rate per 100,000, population aged 0 to 74, by sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 1996

	All causes						All cancers						All circulatory					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province
Canada																		
Newfoundland and Labrador	✓		✓		✓		✗		✗		✗		✗		✗		✗	
St. John's (NF1)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓
Eastern (NF2)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Central (NF3)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗
Western (NF4)	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗
Grenfell (NF5)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗
Labrador (NF6)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Prince Edward Island	✗		✗		✓		✗		✗		✓		✓		✗		✗	
PEI/Urban	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
PEI/Rural	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓
Nova Scotia	✗		✓		✗		✓		✗		✗		✗		✗		✗	
South-SW (NS1)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Valley (NS2)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓
Cape Breton (NS5)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Capital (NS6)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
New Brunswick	✗		✗		✓		✗		✗		✓		✓		✗		✗	
Moncton (NB1)	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Fredericton (NB3)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Edmundston (NB4)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Campbellton (NB5)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓
Bathurst (NB6)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Miramichi (NB7)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓

✗ - less favourable rate than the province or nation ✓ - more favourable rate than the province or nation

	All respiratory								All unintentional injuries								All suicides								
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female		
	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	
Canada																									
Newfoundland and Labrador	✓		✓		x		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		
St. John's (NF1)	x	x	✓	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Eastern (NF2)	x	x	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Central (NF3)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Western (NF4)	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Grenfell (NF5)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Labrador (NF6)	x	x	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Prince Edward Island	x		x		x		x		x		x		x		x		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓
PEI/Urban	x	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	✓	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
PEI/Rural	x	x	x	x	x	x	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Nova Scotia	x		x		x		x		x		x		x		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓
South-SW (NS1)	✓	✓	x	✓	x	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Valley (NS2)	✓	✓	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	x	✓	x	✓	✓	x	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	✓	✓	
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	x	✓	x	✓	✓	x	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	x	x	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Cape Breton (NS5)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Capital (NS6)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
New Brunswick	✓		✓		✓		✓		x		x		x		x		x		x		x		x		x
Moncton (NB1)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	✓	x	✓	x	✓	x	x	x	x	✓	x	✓	✓	x	✓	✓	
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Fredericton (NB3)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	✓	✓	✓	
Edmundston (NB4)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Campbellton (NB5)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Bathurst (NB6)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	✓	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Miramichi (NB7)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	

✗ - less favourable rate than the province or nation ✓ - more favourable rate than the province or nation

Table 71. Potential years of life lost - all causes of death (ICD-9 001-799, E800-E999), rate per 100,000 population and confidence interval, population aged 0 to 74, by sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 1996

	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	Rate per 100,000	95% CI		Rate per 100,000	95% CI		Rate per 100,000	95% CI	
		low	high		low	high		low	high
Canada	5,696.6	5,691.6	5,701.5	7,234.3	7,226.5	7,242.1	4,148.8	4,142.8	4,154.9
Newfoundland and Labrador	5,540.9	5,505.6	5,576.3	7,057.3	7,001.4	7,113.1	4,005.7	3,962.7	4,048.8
St. John's (NF1)	5,205.6	5,145.9	5,265.3	6,809.6	6,713.6	6,905.5	3,616.1	3,545.3	3,686.8
Eastern (NF2)	6,049.5	5,971.1	6,127.9	7,887.0	7,761.9	8,012.0	4,193.5	4,100.0	4,286.9
Central (NF3)	5,160.6	5,084.4	5,236.8	6,324.1	6,206.4	6,441.9	3,960.9	3,865.1	4,056.7
Western (NF4)	5,718.1	5,629.9	5,806.4	6,941.2	6,805.1	7,077.4	4,479.6	4,368.1	4,591.1
Grenfell (NF5)	4,181.4	4,009.2	4,353.7	4,591.7	4,340.3	4,843.2	3,749.3	3,515.0	3,983.5
Labrador (NF6)	7,432.4	7,246.2	7,618.6	10,076.9	9,779.7	10,374.1	4,601.5	4,387.4	4,815.5
Prince Edward Island	5,732.7	5,659.1	5,806.3	7,575.1	7,456.9	7,693.4	3,878.2	3,791.7	3,964.8
PEI/Urban	5,942.6	5,833.1	6,052.1	7,846.4	7,669.8	8,022.9	4,056.8	3,927.8	4,185.7
PEI/Rural	5,549.0	5,449.8	5,648.2	7,341.3	7,182.3	7,500.3	3,719.6	3,603.1	3,836.2
Nova Scotia	5,820.8	5,792.5	5,849.1	7,269.9	7,225.4	7,314.3	4,381.3	4,346.4	4,416.3
South-SW (NS1)	6,637.1	6,555.0	6,719.2	8,238.6	8,110.7	8,366.5	5,020.5	4,918.4	5,122.6
Valley (NS2)	4,560.3	4,475.9	4,644.8	5,373.8	5,245.0	5,502.7	3,740.3	3,631.5	3,849.2
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	5,888.1	5,803.4	5,972.7	7,182.5	7,051.4	7,313.7	4,588.4	4,481.9	4,694.9
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	5,620.5	5,535.0	5,706.0	7,248.4	7,112.6	7,384.2	3,975.6	3,872.7	4,078.4
Cape Breton (NS5)	7,197.5	7,117.4	7,277.6	9,176.6	9,049.5	9,303.7	5,255.1	5,157.8	5,352.5
Capital (NS6)	5,343.8	5,301.0	5,386.5	6,681.0	6,613.6	6,748.4	4,030.6	3,978.0	4,083.1
New Brunswick	5,775.4	5,744.1	5,806.8	7,596.0	7,545.9	7,646.2	3,929.6	3,892.5	3,966.6
Moncton (NB1)	5,659.7	5,596.6	5,722.8	7,581.2	7,479.3	7,683.1	3,718.0	3,644.8	3,791.3
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	5,714.3	5,650.0	5,778.6	7,138.0	7,037.0	7,238.9	4,296.5	4,217.1	4,375.8
Fredericton (NB3)	5,510.0	5,444.8	5,575.2	6,983.5	6,881.1	7,086.0	4,002.1	3,922.4	4,081.8
Edmundston (NB4)	6,878.0	6,752.3	7,003.6	9,537.6	9,331.4	9,743.8	4,212.2	4,071.1	4,353.4
Campbellton (NB5)	6,764.7	6,603.7	6,925.7	9,501.3	9,235.7	9,767.0	4,020.4	3,842.2	4,198.7
Bathurst (NB6)	5,173.3	5,087.3	5,259.3	6,905.6	6,767.4	7,043.8	3,386.1	3,286.0	3,486.3
Miramichi (NB7)	6,513.1	6,384.6	6,641.7	9,153.8	8,943.8	9,363.8	3,744.1	3,602.6	3,885.7

Confidence intervals for Potential Years of Life Lost rates were produced using the Spiegelman method. Source: Spiegelman M. "Introduction to Demography", Revised Edition. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1968, page 113, formula 4.29. Wide confidence intervals indicate high variability, thus, these rates should be interpreted and compared with due caution.

Table 72. Potential years of life lost - all cancer deaths (malignant neoplasms) (ICD-9 140-208), rate per 100,000 population and confidence interval, population aged 0 to 74, by sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 1996

	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	Rate per 100,000	95% CI		Rate per 100,000	95% CI		Rate per 100,000	95% CI	
		low	high		low	high		low	high
Canada	1,603.7	1,601.0	1,606.3	1,662.5	1,658.7	1,666.3	1,544.4	1,540.7	1,548.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	1,649.9	1,630.2	1,669.6	1,738.3	1,709.8	1,766.8	1,560.3	1,533.1	1,587.5
St. John's (NF1)	1,579.6	1,546.1	1,613.1	1,689.7	1,640.6	1,738.7	1,470.5	1,424.9	1,516.1
Eastern (NF2)	1,926.4	1,881.3	1,971.6	2,346.6	2,276.4	2,416.8	1,502.0	1,445.3	1,558.7
Central (NF3)	1,515.5	1,473.4	1,557.6	1,368.6	1,312.4	1,424.8	1,667.0	1,604.1	1,729.9
Western (NF4)	1,808.5	1,757.8	1,859.1	1,676.7	1,608.0	1,745.5	1,941.9	1,867.5	2,016.2
Grenfell (NF5)	1,180.6	1,087.6	1,273.5	986.4	867.6	1,105.1	1,385.1	1,241.0	1,529.2
Labrador (NF6)	1,187.4	1,110.5	1,264.3	1,567.1	1,444.4	1,689.7	781.0	691.1	871.0
Prince Edward Island	1,649.3	1,609.0	1,689.6	1,767.9	1,709.0	1,826.8	1,529.9	1,474.9	1,584.9
PEI/Urban	1,706.3	1,646.3	1,766.3	1,672.3	1,588.1	1,756.5	1,739.9	1,654.5	1,825.4
PEI/Rural	1,599.4	1,545.1	1,653.8	1,850.3	1,768.2	1,932.5	1,343.3	1,272.4	1,414.2
Nova Scotia	1,831.8	1,815.6	1,848.0	1,852.0	1,828.9	1,875.1	1,811.7	1,788.9	1,834.4
South-SW (NS1)	2,082.3	2,035.2	2,129.4	2,062.7	1,996.6	2,128.8	2,102.0	2,035.0	2,169.1
Valley (NS2)	1,691.2	1,639.0	1,743.4	1,778.0	1,702.5	1,853.5	1,603.8	1,531.7	1,675.8
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	1,913.4	1,864.1	1,962.6	1,877.7	1,808.7	1,946.6	1,949.2	1,878.8	2,019.6
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	1,853.0	1,802.9	1,903.1	1,985.2	1,912.1	2,058.2	1,719.4	1,651.0	1,787.9
Cape Breton (NS5)	2,261.9	2,215.9	2,308.0	2,299.1	2,233.1	2,365.1	2,225.5	2,161.1	2,289.8
Capital (NS6)	1,589.7	1,565.9	1,613.4	1,587.1	1,553.4	1,620.8	1,592.2	1,558.7	1,625.6
New Brunswick	1,687.0	1,669.8	1,704.3	1,867.4	1,841.8	1,893.0	1,504.2	1,481.0	1,527.4
Moncton (NB1)	1,772.9	1,736.9	1,808.9	1,972.8	1,919.3	2,026.4	1,570.8	1,522.7	1,618.9
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	1,738.4	1,702.2	1,774.6	1,829.0	1,776.5	1,881.5	1,648.2	1,598.4	1,698.0
Fredericton (NB3)	1,480.4	1,445.9	1,514.9	1,533.9	1,484.6	1,583.3	1,425.7	1,377.5	1,473.9
Edmundston (NB4)	1,776.5	1,710.9	1,842.1	2,308.0	2,202.6	2,413.4	1,243.7	1,165.9	1,321.6
Campbellton (NB5)	2,096.8	2,004.9	2,188.6	2,537.2	2,394.8	2,679.7	1,655.1	1,539.4	1,770.8
Bathurst (NB6)	1,474.1	1,427.3	1,520.9	1,547.9	1,480.7	1,615.2	1,398.0	1,333.0	1,463.0
Miramichi (NB7)	1,893.3	1,822.3	1,964.3	2,380.6	2,269.5	2,491.6	1,382.4	1,295.3	1,469.4

Confidence intervals for Potential Years of Life Lost rates were produced using the Spiegelman method. Source: Spiegelman M. "Introduction to Demography", Revised Edition. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1968, page 113, formula 4.29. Wide confidence intervals indicate high variability, thus, these rates should be interpreted and compared with due caution.

Table 73. Potential years of life lost - all circulatory disease deaths (ICD-9 390-459), rate per 100,000 population and confidence interval, population aged 0 to 74, by sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 1996

	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	Rate per 100,000	95% CI		Rate per 100,000	95% CI		Rate per 100,000	95% CI	
		low	high		low	high		low	high
Canada	1,020.7	1,018.6	1,022.9	1,415.8	1,412.2	1,419.3	623.1	620.7	625.4
Newfoundland and Labrador	1,293.3	1,275.9	1,310.8	1,815.4	1,786.3	1,844.5	764.8	745.7	783.9
St. John's (NF1)	1,325.3	1,294.6	1,356.1	1,985.0	1,931.9	2,038.2	671.6	640.6	702.6
Eastern (NF2)	1,395.9	1,357.4	1,434.5	1,869.2	1,806.4	1,932.0	917.9	873.4	962.4
Central (NF3)	1,299.1	1,260.1	1,338.1	1,875.5	1,809.9	1,941.1	704.8	663.7	745.9
Western (NF4)	1,274.9	1,232.2	1,317.5	1,689.8	1,620.8	1,758.9	854.6	805.0	904.3
Grenfell (NF5)	901.1	819.8	982.4	958.2	841.1	1,075.2	841.0	728.4	953.5
Labrador (NF6)	898.8	831.8	965.8	1,186.4	1,079.5	1,293.3	590.9	512.6	669.2
Prince Edward Island	1,214.1	1,179.4	1,248.7	1,833.1	1,773.1	1,893.0	591.0	556.7	625.4
PEI/Urban	1,306.9	1,254.3	1,359.5	1,947.3	1,856.5	2,038.0	672.6	619.2	726.0
PEI/Rural	1,132.8	1,086.9	1,178.7	1,734.6	1,655.0	1,814.2	518.6	474.3	562.8
Nova Scotia	1,203.1	1,189.9	1,216.3	1,654.9	1,633.1	1,676.8	754.3	739.5	769.0
South-SW (NS1)	1,463.0	1,423.4	1,502.6	2,057.1	1,991.0	2,123.1	863.3	820.0	906.5
Valley (NS2)	939.4	900.3	978.4	1,208.6	1,146.2	1,271.1	668.0	621.2	714.7
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	1,264.4	1,224.3	1,304.6	1,590.5	1,526.9	1,654.0	937.1	888.1	986.1
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	1,243.8	1,202.7	1,285.0	1,828.4	1,758.2	1,898.6	653.1	610.7	695.5
Cape Breton (NS5)	1,684.0	1,644.1	1,723.8	2,338.2	2,271.6	2,404.7	1,041.9	997.6	1,086.2
Capital (NS6)	966.4	947.9	985.0	1,334.6	1,303.7	1,365.6	604.9	584.1	625.6
New Brunswick	1,133.0	1,118.8	1,147.3	1,577.0	1,553.4	1,600.6	682.9	667.2	698.6
Moncton (NB1)	981.5	954.6	1,008.4	1,412.8	1,367.3	1,458.2	545.7	517.2	574.2
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	1,325.9	1,294.2	1,357.6	1,775.2	1,723.4	1,827.0	878.5	842.0	915.0
Fredericton (NB3)	1,200.9	1,169.8	1,232.1	1,673.7	1,622.1	1,725.2	717.1	682.8	751.4
Edmundston (NB4)	1,093.0	1,041.4	1,144.7	1,503.8	1,418.4	1,589.3	681.3	623.5	739.1
Campbellton (NB5)	1,160.7	1,092.0	1,229.4	1,736.0	1,617.7	1,854.3	583.8	514.7	653.0
Bathurst (NB6)	863.6	827.7	899.5	1,169.5	1,110.9	1,228.1	548.0	507.1	588.9
Miramichi (NB7)	1,287.8	1,229.0	1,346.5	1,867.0	1,768.5	1,965.6	680.3	619.0	741.6

Confidence intervals for Potential Years of Life Lost rates were produced using the Spiegelman method. Source: Spiegelman M. "Introduction to Demography", Revised Edition. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1968, page 113, formula 4.29. Wide confidence intervals indicate high variability, thus, these rates should be interpreted and compared with due caution.

Table 74. Potential years of life lost - all respiratory disease deaths (ICD-9 460-519), rate per 100,000 population and confidence interval, population aged 0 to 74, by sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 1996

	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	Rate per 100,000	95% CI		Rate per 100,000	95% CI		Rate per 100,000	95% CI	
		low	high		low	high		low	high
Canada	196.5	195.5	197.4	227.1	225.7	228.6	165.6	164.4	166.9
Newfoundland and Labrador	189.2	182.5	195.9	203.7	193.9	213.5	174.5	165.4	183.7
St. John's (NF1)	211.3	199.0	223.7	219.0	201.2	236.8	203.7	186.6	220.8
Eastern (NF2)	202.6	187.8	217.4	197.4	176.8	218	207.9	186.7	229.1
Central (NF3)	110.5	99.1	122.0	114.2	97.8	130.5	106.7	90.7	122.8
Western (NF4)	217.0	199.3	234.7	306.2	276.6	335.8	126.7	107.5	145.9
Grenfell (NF5)	86.7	61.4	112.1	103.3	64.7	141.9	69.3	36.8	101.7
Labrador (NF6)	278.7	241.3	316.1	222.1	175.6	268.5	339.3	279.9	398.7
Prince Edward Island	224.8	209.8	239.8	254.6	232.1	277.2	194.8	175.1	214.6
PEI/Urban	209.4	188.3	230.6	216.0	185.6	246.5	202.9	173.5	232.3
PEI/Rural	238.3	217.2	259.4	287.9	255.2	320.6	187.7	161.0	214.3
Nova Scotia	252.0	245.9	258.1	282.6	273.5	291.7	221.6	213.6	229.6
South-SW (NS1)	176.2	162.4	190.1	174.7	155.3	194.1	177.8	158.1	197.5
Valley (NS2)	172.7	155.9	189.6	180.6	156.3	204.8	164.9	141.6	188.1
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	203.6	187.4	219.8	230.1	205.8	254.4	177.0	155.6	198.4
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	220.8	203.3	238.2	241.0	215.4	266.7	200.3	176.7	223.8
Cape Breton (NS5)	297.3	280.5	314.2	359.4	333	385.7	236.4	215.2	257.6
Capital (NS6)	299.2	288.8	309.6	338.7	323	354.4	260.5	246.8	274.1
New Brunswick	178.5	172.9	184.2	194.9	186.5	203.2	161.9	154.3	169.6
Moncton (NB1)	117.3	108.0	126.6	134.0	120	148.1	100.4	88.1	112.6
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	252.0	238.1	265.9	233.0	214.1	251.9	270.9	250.6	291.2
Fredericton (NB3)	203.5	190.6	216.4	238.5	218.9	258.1	167.7	151.1	184.4
Edmundston (NB4)	125.2	107.6	142.8	134.7	108.9	160.4	115.7	91.8	139.6
Campbellton (NB5)	120.4	98.1	142.6	96.1	68.1	124.2	144.6	110.1	179.1
Bathurst (NB6)	123.7	110.0	137.3	187.5	163.9	211.1	57.8	44.5	71.1
Miramichi (NB7)	254.4	228.1	280.6	279.5	241.1	318.0	228.0	192.4	263.5

Confidence intervals for Potential Years of Life Lost rates were produced using the Spiegelman method. Source: Spiegelman M. "Introduction to Demography", Revised Edition. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1968, page 113, formula 4.29. Wide confidence intervals indicate high variability, thus, these rates should be interpreted and compared with due caution.

Table 75. Potential years of life lost - all unintentional injury deaths (ICD-9 E800-E929, excluding 870-879), rate per 100,000 population and confidence interval, population aged 0 to 74, by sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 1996

	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	Rate per 100,000	95% CI		Rate per 100,000	95% CI		Rate per 100,000	95% CI	
		low	high		low	high		low	high
Canada	725.4	723.6	727.2	1,076.9	1,073.8	1,080.0	371.7	369.8	373.5
Newfoundland and Labrador	648.9	636.5	661.3	1,059.0	1,036.6	1,081.3	233.8	223.2	244.4
St. John's (NF1)	321.4	306.2	336.6	472.9	446.8	499.0	171.2	155.5	186.9
Eastern (NF2)	824.3	794.6	854.1	1,420.9	1,366.0	1,475.8	221.8	199.8	243.7
Central (NF3)	735.6	706.1	765.0	1,219.1	1,166.0	1,272.1	237.0	213.1	260.9
Western (NF4)	690.5	659.0	721.9	1,271.5	1,211.5	1,331.5	102.1	84.9	119.3
Grenfell (NF5)	828.8	750.8	906.8	977.0	858.8	1,095.1	672.8	572.0	773.6
Labrador (NF6)	1,482.6	1,396.8	1,568.5	2,023.9	1,884.8	2,162.9	903.3	806.6	999.9
Prince Edward Island	980.4	949.2	1,011.6	1,523.9	1,469.2	1,578.6	433.3	403.9	462.8
PEI/Urban	762.1	721.8	802.4	1,358.0	1,282.0	1,434.0	171.8	144.7	198.8
PEI/Rural	1,171.5	1,124.8	1,218.1	1,667.0	1,588.9	1,745.0	665.7	615.6	715.8
Nova Scotia	743.9	733.5	754.3	1,123.6	1,105.6	1,141.7	366.7	356.4	377.0
South-SW (NS1)	1,030.2	996.9	1,063.5	1,472.3	1,416.3	1,528.4	583.9	548.3	619.5
Valley (NS2)	485.2	457.1	513.3	764.7	715.0	814.5	203.4	177.6	229.3
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	806.1	773.9	838.2	1,088.3	1,035.6	1,141.0	522.7	486.0	559.4
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	747.3	715.4	779.3	1,098.1	1,043.5	1,152.7	392.9	359.9	425.8
Cape Breton (NS5)	793.0	765.5	820.4	1,289.9	1,240.3	1,339.6	305.2	281.2	329.3
Capital (NS6)	669.2	653.7	684.7	1,040.6	1,013.2	1,068.0	304.5	289.8	319.2
New Brunswick	864.6	852.2	877.0	1,332.3	1,310.6	1,354.0	390.4	378.6	402.3
Moncton (NB1)	824.2	799.6	848.9	1,212.7	1,170.6	1,254.8	431.7	406.3	457.0
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	626.6	604.8	648.5	927.9	890.3	965.5	326.6	304.3	348.9
Fredericton (NB3)	880.7	854.0	907.4	1,338.1	1,291.9	1,384.3	412.7	386.6	438.7
Edmundston (NB4)	1,380.4	1,322.4	1,438.3	2,295.8	2,190.7	2,401.0	462.8	415.1	510.5
Campbellton (NB5)	1,269.3	1,197.5	1,341.1	1,912.3	1,788.2	2,036.4	624.5	553.1	696.0
Bathurst (NB6)	829.2	794.0	864.4	1,378.2	1,314.7	1,441.8	262.8	234.5	291.2
Miramichi (NB7)	1,029.5	976.9	1,082.1	1,642.7	1,550.2	1,735.3	386.5	340.2	432.8

Confidence intervals for Potential Years of Life Lost rates were produced using the Spiegelman method. Source: Spiegelman M. "Introduction to Demography", Revised Edition. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1968, page 113, formula 4.29. Wide confidence intervals indicate high variability, thus, these rates should be interpreted and compared with due caution.

Table 76. Potential years of life lost - all suicides (ICD-9 E950-E959), rate per 100,000 population and confidence interval, population aged 0 to 74, by sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 1996

	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	Rate per 100,000	95% CI		Rate per 100,000	95% CI		Rate per 100,000	95% CI	
		low	high		low	high		low	high
Canada	449.9	448.5	451.4	716.5	714.0	719.0	181.6	180.3	182.9
Newfoundland and Labrador	256.7	248.9	264.5	444.6	430.1	459.1	66.5	60.8	72.1
St. John's (NF1)	244.8	231.5	258.1	395.5	371.6	419.4	95.4	83.7	107.1
Eastern (NF2)	287.8	270.2	305.4	485.8	453.6	518.1	87.7	73.9	101.5
Central (NF3)	121.3	109.3	133.3	208.6	186.5	230.6	31.4	22.7	40.1
Western (NF4)	226.4	208.4	244.5	407.1	372.9	441.2	43.5	32.3	54.7
Grenfell (NF5)	163.8	129.0	198.6	272.4	209.8	335.0	49.5	22.1	76.9
Labrador (NF6)	938.1	869.7	1,006.6	1,814.5	1,682.7	1,946.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prince Edward Island	366.9	347.8	386.0	619.7	584.6	654.8	112.5	97.4	127.5
PEI/Urban	483.1	451.0	515.2	816.5	757.4	875.6	152.9	127.3	178.4
PEI/Rural	265.2	242.9	287.5	450.0	409.2	490.8	76.6	59.5	93.6
Nova Scotia	389.8	382.2	397.3	659.4	645.6	673.3	121.9	116.0	127.9
South-SW (NS1)	403.4	382.5	424.3	674.9	636.8	713.0	129.4	112.6	146.2
Valley (NS2)	365.8	341.3	390.2	456.7	418.2	495.2	274.1	244.1	304.1
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	387.9	365.5	410.2	740.7	697.1	784.2	33.7	24.4	43.1
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	408.3	384.6	432.0	773.1	727.3	819.0	39.7	29.2	50.2
Cape Breton (NS5)	442.9	422.3	463.5	736.5	698.9	774.2	154.7	137.6	171.9
Capital (NS6)	366.2	354.8	377.7	617.4	596.3	638.5	119.6	110.3	128.8
New Brunswick	491.0	481.7	500.4	850.1	832.7	867.5	127.0	120.2	133.8
Moncton (NB1)	488.6	469.5	507.6	844.8	809.5	880.0	128.6	114.8	142.5
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	326.4	310.6	342.2	594.1	563.9	624.2	59.8	50.2	69.3
Fredericton (NB3)	341.7	325.0	358.4	575.8	545.4	606.2	102.1	89.2	115.1
Edmundston (NB4)	892.4	845.7	939.1	1,433.3	1,349.9	1,516.7	350.3	308.8	391.8
Campbellton (NB5)	794.3	737.4	851.2	1,287.3	1,185.2	1,389.4	300.0	250.3	349.6
Bathurst (NB6)	670.4	638.7	702.1	1,225.5	1,165.6	1,285.5	97.7	80.4	115.0
Miramichi (NB7)	614.7	574.0	655.5	1,073.3	998.2	1,148.3	133.9	106.6	161.2

Confidence intervals for Potential Years of Life Lost rates were produced using the Spiegelman method. Source: Spiegelman M. "Introduction to Demography", Revised Edition. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1968, page 113, formula 4.29. Wide confidence intervals indicate high variability, thus, these rates should be interpreted and compared with due caution.

Table 77. Activity limitation, by sex, household population aged 12 and over, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 2000/01

	Activity Limitation						No Activity Limitation					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province
Canada												
Newfoundland and Labrador	×		×		×		✓		✓		✓	
St. John's (NF1)	×	✓	×	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	×
Eastern (NF2)	×	✓	×	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	×
Central (NF3)	×	×	×	✓	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Western (NF4)	×	×	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Grenfell (NF5)	×	×	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Labrador (NF6)	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Prince Edward Island	×		×		×		✓		✓		✓	
PEI/Urban	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗
PEI/Rural	×	×	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Nova Scotia	✓		✓		✓		✗		✗		✗	
South-SW (NS1)	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Valley (NS2)	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓
Cape Breton (NS5)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Capital (NS6)	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗
New Brunswick	×		×		×		✓		✓		✓	
Moncton (NB1)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	S	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Fredericton (NB3)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Edmundston (NB4)	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓
Campbellton (NB5)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Bathurst (NB6)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Miramichi (NB7)	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓

✗ - lower percentage than the province or nation

✓ - higher percentage than the province or nation

Table 78. Activity limitation, by sex, household population aged 12 and over, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 2000/01

	Activity limitation						No activity limitation					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Canada	5,911,724	22.9	2,627,991	20.7	3,283,734	25.1	19,876,870	77.0	10,069,742	79.3	9,807,128	74.9
Newfoundland and Labrador	90,991	19.7	41,840	18.4	49,151	21.0	370,060	80.3	185,310	81.6	184,750	79.0
St. John's (NF1)	32,195	20.4	14,717	19.1	17,479	21.5	125,977	79.6	62,262	80.9	63,716	78.5
Eastern (NF2)	21,294	20.6	9,979	19.6	11,315	21.5	82,310	79.4	40,949	80.4	41,361	78.5
Central (NF3)	17,688	19.6	8,312	18.5	9,376	20.6	72,728	80.4	36,641	81.5	36,087	79.4
Western (NF4)	12,286	16.4	5,412	14.7	6,874	18.1	62,454	83.6	31,430	85.3	31,024	81.9
Grenfell (NF5)	2,517	17.9	844.0 ^E	11.9 ^E	1,672.0 ^E	24.2 ^E	11,504	82.1	6,269	88.1	5,234	75.8
Labrador (NF6)	5,012	24.9	2,576.0 ^E	24.9 ^E	2,435	24.8	15,086	74.9	7,758	75.1	7,328	74.7
Prince Edward Island	24,793	21.3	11,145	19.7	13,648	22.9	91,533	78.7	45,543	80.3	45,990	77.1
PEI/Urban	13,163	24.2	6,191	23.5	6,972	24.8	41,276	75.8	20,107	76.5	21,169	75.2
PEI/Rural	11,630	18.8	4,954	16.3	6,676	21.2	50,257	81.2	25,436	83.7	24,822	78.8
Nova Scotia	229,924	29.2	106,914	28.1	123,010	30.2	558,048	70.8	273,929	71.9	284,119	69.8
South-SW (NS1)	31,067	28.7	15,473	29.1	15,594	28.3	77,225	71.3	37,646	70.9	39,579	71.7
Valley (NS2)	20,315	28.8	10,070	29.6	10,245	28.0	50,184	71.2	23,898	70.4	26,286	72.0
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	26,749	30.1	13,097	30.2	13,651	30.0	62,188	69.9	30,264	69.8	31,924	70.0
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	22,107	26.6	10,215	24.9	11,892	28.1	61,143	73.4	30,771	75.1	30,373	71.9
Cape Breton (NS5)	38,166	34.0	19,671	36.5	18,495	31.7	74,106	66.0	34,225	63.5	39,881	68.3
Capital (NS6)	91,520	28.2	38,386	24.7	53,134	31.4	233,202	71.8	117,126	75.3	116,076	68.6
New Brunswick	135,340	21.3	60,825	19.6	74,515	23.0	498,868	78.7	249,710	80.4	249,158	77.0
Moncton (NB1)	36,326	23.0	16,902	21.9	19,424	24.1	121,606	77.0	60,370	78.1	61,235	75.9
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	35,472	23.8	15,078	20.9	20,394	26.5	113,868	76.2	57,219	79.1	56,649	73.5
Fredericton (NB3)	24,209	17.6	9,830	14.7	14,380	20.3	113,275	82.4	56,981	85.3	56,294	79.7
Edmundston (NB4)	10,159	22.0	4,897	21.6	5,263	22.4	35,973	78.0	17,777	78.4	18,196	77.6
Campbellton (NB5)	7,344	27.3	3,366	25.4	3,978	29.0	19,538	72.5	9,811	74.1	9,727	71.0
Bathurst (NB6)	13,841	18.4	6,670	17.7	7,172	19.1	61,372	81.6	31,037	82.3	30,335	80.9
Miramichi (NB7)	7,988	19.4	4,083	19.8	3,905	18.9	33,237	80.6	16,515	80.2	16,722	81.1

Table 79. Activity limitation, by sex, household population aged 12 and over, Canada and Atlantic Provinces, 1994/95-1998/99

		Activity limitation						No activity limitation					
		Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1994/95	Canada	3,929,122	16.4	1,756,697	14.9	2,172,425	17.9	20,013,830	83.6	10,020,611	85.1	9,993,218	82.1
	Newfoundland and Labrador	59,523	12.3	34,296	14.2	25,227	10.5	423,843	87.7	207,835	85.8	216,008	89.5
	Prince Edward Island	19,125	17.4	9,435	17.5	9,690	17.4	90,479	82.6	44,365	82.5	46,114	82.6
	Nova Scotia	174,776	22.9	87,867	23.7	86,909	22.1	589,170	77.1	282,476	76.3	306,694	77.9
	New Brunswick	102,214	16.3	45,876	14.9	56,339	17.7	524,091	83.7	261,520	85.1	262,570	82.3
1996/97	Canada	3,183,055	12.9	1,427,763	11.8	1,755,292	14.0	21,379,930	86.9	10,652,500	88.0	10,727,430	85.9
	Newfoundland and Labrador	62,662	13.1	28,808	12.1	33,854	14.1	413,396	86.5	208,673	87.6	204,723	85.4
	Prince Edward Island	16,481	14.6	7,078	12.8	9,403	16.4	95,256	84.6	48,009	86.9	47,246	82.3
	Nova Scotia	139,748	18.0	69,303	18.5	70,446	17.7	629,429	81.3	301,480	80.3	327,950	82.2
	New Brunswick	96,533	15.3	44,801	14.4	51,732	16.1	535,210	84.7	265,588	85.6	269,622	83.8
1998/99	Canada	3,456,507	13.9	1,547,534	12.6	1,908,972	15.1	21,401,397	85.9	10,693,847	87.2	10,707,550	84.6
	Newfoundland and Labrador	58,678	12.7	27,150 ^E	11.9 ^E	31,528	13.5	402,353	87.0	201,312	88.1	201,041	85.9
	Prince Edward Island	15,799	14.0	8,458	15.3	7,340	12.7	97,057	85.8	46,737	84.6	50,321	87.0
	Nova Scotia	163,210	21.1	81,072	21.7	82,138	20.5	606,517	78.4	290,143	77.7	316,373	79.0
	New Brunswick	89,820	14.3	43,873	14.3	45,947	14.4	536,263	85.5	263,489	85.7	272,774	85.4

Table 80. Injuries causing limitation of normal activities, by sex, household population aged 12 and over, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 2000/01

	Injuries in past 12 months sought medical attention						Injuries in past 12 months, no medical attention						No injuries in past 12 months					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province
Canada																		
Newfoundland and Labrador	×		✓		×		×		×		×		✓		✓		✓	
St. John's (NF1)	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	×	×	×	×	×	-	-	✓	×	×	✓	×
Eastern (NF2)	×	✓	✓	S	×	×	×	✓	✓	✓	-	-	✓	×	×	✓	✓	×
Central (NF3)	✓	✓	✓	×	×	✓	×	✓	-	-	-	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×
Western (NF4)	×	×	×	×	×	×	-	-	-	-	-	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Grenfell (NF5)	×	×	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Labrador (NF6)	✓	✓	S	×	✓	✓	×	S	-	-	-	-	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	×
Prince Edward Island	S		×		✓		×		×		×		✓		✓		✓	
PEI/Urban	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	×
PEI/Rural	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Nova Scotia	S		×		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓	
South-SW (NS1)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Valley (NS2)	✓	✓	S	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Cape Breton (NS5)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Capital (NS6)	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
New Brunswick	✓		×		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓	
Moncton (NB1)	✓	✓	×	✓	✓	S	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	×	×	×	S	✓	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Fredericton (NB3)	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	S	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Edmundston (NB4)	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Campbellton (NB5)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Bathurst (NB6)	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Miramichi (NB7)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

✗ - lower percentage than the province or nation

✓ - higher percentage than the province or nation

s - same percentage as the province or nation

“-” no data available for comparison

Table 81. Injuries causing limitation of normal activities, by sex, household population aged 12 and over, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 2000/01

	Injuries in past 12 months, sought medical attention						Injuries in past 12 months, did not seek medical attention					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Canada	2,209,723	8.6	1,264,947	10.0	944,776	7.2	1,226,057	4.8	698,407	5.5	527,650	4.0
Newfoundland and Labrador	38,706	8.4	23,955	10.5	14,751	6.3	14,401	3.1	9,413	4.1	4,987^E	2.1^E
St. John's (NF1)	15,302	9.7	9,906	12.9	5,396 ^E	6.6 ^E	4,764 ^E	3.0 ^E	3,034 ^E	3.9 ^E	F	F
Eastern (NF2)	8,810	8.5	5,633	11.1	3,178 ^E	6.0 ^E	4,582 ^E	4.4 ^E	3,098 ^E	6.1 ^E	F	F
Central (NF3)	7,826	8.7	4,646 ^E	10.3 ^E	3,180 ^E	7.0 ^E	3,117 ^E	3.4 ^E	F	F	F	F
Western (NF4)	3,754 ^E	5.0 ^E	2,161 ^E	5.9 ^E	1,592 ^E	4.2 ^E	F	F	F	F	F	F
Grenfell (NF5)	1,023 ^E	7.3 ^E	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
Labrador (NF6)	1,991	9.9	1,036 ^E	10.0 ^E	955 ^E	9.7 ^E	633 ^E	3.1 ^E	F	F	F	F
Prince Edward Island	10,062	8.6	5,299	9.3	4,762	8.0	4,757	4.1	2,474	4.4	2,283	3.8
PEI/Urban	5,604	10.2	2,677 ^E	10.2 ^E	2,928	10.4	2,822	5.2	1,282 ^E	4.9 ^E	1,540 ^E	5.5 ^E
PEI/Rural	4,457	7.2	2,623	8.6	1,835	5.8	1,935	3.1	1,192	3.9	743 ^E	2.4 ^E
Nova Scotia	67,949	8.6	36,451	9.6	31,498	7.7	39,308	5.0	21,241	5.6	18,067	4.4
South-SW (NS1)	10,453	9.7	6,064 ^E	11.4 ^E	4,389 ^E	8.0 ^E	3,567 ^E	3.3 ^E	1,795 ^E	3.4 ^E	1,771 ^E	3.2 ^E
Valley (NS2)	6,180	8.8	3,386 ^E	10.0 ^E	2,795 ^E	7.6 ^E	3,216 ^E	4.6 ^E	1,490 ^E	4.4 ^E	1,726 ^E	4.7 ^E
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	10,719	12.1	6,650	15.3	4,069 ^E	8.9 ^E	5,404	6.1	3,473 ^E	8.0 ^E	1,931 ^E	4.2 ^E
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	7,388	8.9	4,492 ^E	11.0 ^E	2,896 ^E	6.9 ^E	4,438 ^E	5.3 ^E	2,363 ^E	5.8 ^E	2,075 ^E	4.9 ^E
Cape Breton (NS5)	10,527	9.4	5,918	11.0	4,609 ^E	7.9 ^E	4,011 ^E	3.6 ^E	2,059 ^E	3.8 ^E	1,951 ^E	3.3 ^E
Capital (NS6)	22,682	7.0	9,940 ^E	6.4 ^E	12,741	7.5	18,673	5.8	10,060 ^E	6.5 ^E	8,613 ^E	5.1 ^E
New Brunswick	55,574	8.8	30,413	9.8	25,161	7.8	21,920	3.5	12,461	4	9,459	2.9
Moncton (NB1)	14,529	9.2	8,202 ^E	10.6 ^E	6,328	7.8	6,098 ^E	3.9 ^E	3,548 ^E	4.6 ^E	2,550 ^E	3.2 ^E
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	12,727	8.5	7,108 ^E	9.8 ^E	5,619 ^E	7.3 ^E	5,900 ^E	4.0 ^E	3,842 ^E	5.3 ^E	2,058 ^E	2.7 ^E
Fredericton (NB3)	11,339	8.2	4,926 ^E	7.4 ^E	6,412	9.1	4,262 ^E	3.1 ^E	2,188 ^E	3.3 ^E	2,074 ^E	2.9 ^E
Edmundston (NB4)	2,954 ^E	6.4 ^E	2,409 ^E	10.6 ^E	F	F	936 ^E	2.0 ^E	F	F	F	F
Campbellton (NB5)	2,717	10.0	1,454 ^E	11.0 ^E	1,263 ^E	9.2 ^E	1,016 ^E	3.8 ^E	F	F	F	F
Bathurst (NB6)	6,305 ^E	8.4 ^E	3,323 ^E	8.8 ^E	2,982 ^E	8.0 ^E	2,086 ^E	2.8 ^E	F	F	F	F
Miramichi (NB7)	5,003 ^E	12.1 ^E	2,991 ^E	14.5 ^E	2,011	9.8	F	F	F	F	F	F

	No injuries in past 12 months					
	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Canada	22,346,105	86.6	10,730,267	84.5	11,615,838	88.7
Newfoundland and Labrador	407,969	88.5	193,754	85.3	214,215	91.6
St. John's (NF1)	138,106	87.3	64,038	83.2	74,068	91.2
Eastern (NF2)	90,212	87.1	42,198	82.9	48,014	91.1
Central (NF3)	79,473	87.9	38,495	85.6	40,978	90.1
Western (NF4)	69,958	93.6	33,693	91.5	36,264	95.7
Grenfell (NF5)	12,722	90.7	6,293	88.5	6,429	93.1
Labrador (NF6)	17,498	86.8	9,036	87.4	8,462	86.2
Prince Edward Island	101,469	87.2	48,897	86.3	52,573	88.2
PEI/Urban	45,974	84.5	22,322	84.9	23,653	84.1
PEI/Rural	55,495	89.7	26,575	87.4	28,920	91.8
Nova Scotia	680,665	86.4	323,151	84.9	357,514	87.8
South-SW (NS1)	94,273	87.1	45,260	85.2	49,012	88.8
Valley (NS2)	61,103	86.7	29,093	85.6	32,011	87.6
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	72,814	81.9	33,238	76.7	39,576	86.8
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	71,374	85.7	34,131	83.3	37,243	88.1
Cape Breton (NS5)	97,735	87.1	45,918	85.2	51,816	88.8
Capital (NS6)	283,366	87.3	135,511	87.1	147,855	87.4
New Brunswick	556,640	87.8	267,587	86.2	289,053	89.3
Moncton (NB1)	137,304	86.9	65,523	84.8	71,781	89.0
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	130,712	87.5	61,347	84.9	69,366	90.0
Fredericton (NB3)	121,884	88.7	59,696	89.4	62,188	88.0
Edmundston (NB4)	42,242	91.6	19,852	87.6	22,390	95.4
Campbellton (NB5)	23,075	85.7	10,961	82.8	12,114	88.4
Bathurst (NB6)	66,821	88.8	33,429	88.7	33,392	89.0
Miramichi (NB7)	34,600	83.9	16,779	81.5	17,821	86.4

Table 82. Disability days in a two-week period, by sex, household population aged 12 and over, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 2000/01

	No two week disability						One or more two week disability					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province
Canada												
Newfoundland and Labrador	✓	s			✓	x			✓		x	
St. John's (NF1)	x	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Eastern (NF2)	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x
Central (NF3)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x
Western (NF4)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x	✓
Grenfell (NF5)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x
Labrador (NF6)	x	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Prince Edward Island	x		✓		✓		x		x		x	
PEI/Urban	x	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
PEI/Rural	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x
Nova Scotia	x		x		x		✓		✓		✓	
South-SW (NS1)	x	✓	x	✓	x	✓	✓	x	✓	x	✓	x
Valley (NS2)	x	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	x	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	x	✓	x	✓	x	✓	✓	x	✓	x	✓	x
Cape Breton (NS5)	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x
Capital (NS6)	x	✓	x	✓	x	x	✓	x	✓	x	✓	✓
New Brunswick	x		x		x		✓		✓		✓	
Moncton (NB1)	x	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	x	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Fredericton (NB3)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x
Edmundston (NB4)	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x
Campbellton (NB5)	x	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Bathurst (NB6)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	x	x
Miramichi (NB7)	x	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

x - lower percentage than the province or nation

✓ - higher percentage than the province or nation

s - same percentage as the province or nation

Table 83. Disability days in a two-week period, by sex, household population aged 12 and over, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 2000/01

	No two-week disability days						One or more two-week disability days					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Canada	21,603,635	83.7	10,961,059	86.3	10,642,576	81.3	4,175,227	16.2	1,732,901	13.6	2,442,326	18.6
Newfoundland and Labrador	389,817	84.5	196,060	86.3	193,756	82.8	71,234	15.4	31,089	13.7	40,145	17.2
St. John's (NF1)	130,838	82.7	65,890	85.6	64,947	80.0	27,335	17.3	11,088	14.4	16,247	20.0
Eastern (NF2)	86,304	83.3	42,541	83.5	43,763	83.1	17,300	16.7	8,387	16.5	8,913	16.9
Central (NF3)	79,249	87.6	39,032	86.8	40,217	88.5	11,167	12.4	5,920	13.2	5,247	11.5
Western (NF4)	64,574	86.4	33,218	90.2	31,355	82.7	10,166	13.6	3,624 ^E	9.8 ^E	6,542	17.3
Grenfell (NF5)	12,659	90.3	6,598	92.8	6,061	87.8	1,309 ^E	9.3 ^E	F	F	793 ^E	11.5 ^E
Labrador (NF6)	16,194	80.4	8,781	85.0	7,413	75.5	3,957	19.6	1,554 ^E	15.0 ^E	2,403	24.5
Prince Edward Island	98,217	84.4	49,665	87.6	48,552	81.4	18,022	15.5	7,005	12.4	11,017	18.5
PEI/Urban	43,943	80.7	22,375	85.1	21,568	76.6	10,486	19.3	3,923	14.9	6,562	23.3
PEI/Rural	54,274	87.7	27,290	89.8	26,984	85.7	7,536	12.2	3,081	10.1	4,455	14.1
Nova Scotia	632,290	80.2	315,451	82.8	316,840	77.8	155,544	19.7	65,392	17.2	90,151	22.1
South-SW (NS1)	89,934	83.0	45,692	86.0	44,243	80.2	18,358	17.0	7,428	14	10,930	19.8
Valley (NS2)	55,640	78.9	27,772	81.8	27,868	76.3	14,790	21.0	6,196 ^E	18.2 ^E	8,594	23.5
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	68,510	77.0	34,032	78.5	34,478	75.7	20,426	23.0	9,329	21.5	11,097	24.3
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	67,638	81.2	34,170	83.4	33,467	79.2	15,544	18.7	6,815 ^E	16.6 ^E	8,729	20.7
Cape Breton (NS5)	89,626	79.8	43,531	80.8	46,094	79.0	22,647	20.2	10,365	19.2	12,282	21.0
Capital (NS6)	260,942	80.4	130,253	83.8	130,690	77.2	63,779	19.6	25,259	16.2	38,520	22.8
New Brunswick	521,152	82.2	263,332	84.8	257,820	79.7	112,729	17.8	47,203	15.2	65,526	20.2
Moncton (NB1)	126,015	79.8	64,022	82.9	61,993	76.9	31,916	20.2	13,251	17.1	18,666	23.1
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	120,010	80.4	60,643	83.9	59,367	77.1	29,003	19.4	11,654	16.1	17,349	22.5
Fredericton (NB3)	118,409	86.1	59,678	89.3	58,731	83.1	19,076	13.9	7,133 ^E	10.7 ^E	11,943	16.9
Edmundston (NB4)	37,417	81.1	17,869	78.8	19,548	83.3	8,715	18.9	4,805	21.2	3,911	16.7
Campbellton (NB5)	21,373	79.3	10,545	79.7	10,828	79.0	5,509	20.4	2,631 ^E	19.9 ^E	2,877	21.0
Bathurst (NB6)	64,593	85.9	33,580	89.1	31,013	82.7	10,620	14.1	4,126 ^E	10.9 ^E	6,494 ^E	17.3 ^E
Miramichi (NB7)	33,335	80.9	16,995	82.5	16,340	79.2	7,890	19.1	3,603 ^E	17.5 ^E	4,286	20.8

Table 84. Disability days in a two-week period, by sex, household population, Canada and Atlantic Provinces, 1994/95-1998/99

		No two-week disability days						One or more two-week disability days					
		Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1994/95	Canada	20,529,140	85.7	10,412,572	88.4	10,116,569	83.1	3,417,942	14.3	1,366,394	11.6	2,051,548	16.9
	Newfoundland and Labrador	428,892	88.7	217,165	89.7	211,727	87.8	54,474	11.3	24,966 ^E	10.3 ^E	29,508	12.2
	Prince Edward Island	95,924	87.5	48,096	89.4	47,828	85.7	13,680	12.5	5,704	10.6	7,976	14.3
	Nova Scotia	632,573	82.8	315,484	85.2	317,089	80.6	131,373	17.2	54,859	14.8	76,514	19.4
	New Brunswick	548,828	87.6	276,021	89.8	272,807	85.5	77,477	12.4	31,375	10.2	46,102	14.5
1996/97	Canada	24,896,161	86.9	12,512,828	88.3	12,383,333	85.6	3,726,787	13.0	1,650,492	11.6	2,076,295	14.3
	Newfoundland and Labrador	482,233	87.8	243,615	88.7	238,618	86.9	67,089	12.2	31,183	11.3	35,906	13.1
	Prince Edward Island	117,510	88.8	59,080	90.3	58,430	87.4	14,738	11.1	6,360	9.7	8,379	12.5
	Nova Scotia	752,543	84.0	374,108	85.4	378,434	82.6	142,957	16.0	63,916	14.6	79,042	17.3
	New Brunswick	617,882	84.9	310,526	86.4	307,356	83.4	110,236	15.1	49,004	13.6	61,232	16.6
1998/99	Canada	25,476,218	86.3	12,947,541	88.6	12,528,677	84.1	4,043,497	13.7	1,671,477	11.4	2,372,020	15.9
	Newfoundland and Labrador	470,020	87.4	239,100	89.5	230,921	85.2	68,031	12.6	27,960	10.5	40,070	14.8
	Prince Edward Island	118,476	87.8	58,920	88.5	59,557	87.0	16,539	12.2	7,660	11.5	8,878	13.0
	Nova Scotia	733,879	80.6	373,325	84.2	360,554	77.2	176,237	19.4	69,823	15.8	106,414	22.8
	New Brunswick	640,436	87.2	320,606	88.4	319,830	86.1	93,781	12.8	41,940	11.6	51,841	13.9

Table 85. Pain or discomfort that affects activities, by sex, household population aged 12 and over, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts 2000/01

	No pain or discomfort						Pain or discomfort, does not prevent activity						Pain or discomfort, prevents a few or some activities						Pain or discomfort, prevents most activities							
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female			
	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province		
Canada																										
Newfoundland and Labrador	✓		✓		✓		✗		✗		✗		✗		✗		✗		✓		✓		✓		✓	
St. John's (NF1)	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Eastern (NF2)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	S	✓	-	-	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	S	-	-
Central (NF3)	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	-	-	-	-	-	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	-	-	-	-
Western (NF4)	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-
Grenfell (NF5)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-	-	-	-	✗	✗	-	-	✗	✗	-	-	-	-	-	-
Labrador (NF6)	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Edward Island	✓		✓		✓		✗		✗		✓		✗		✗		✗		✗		✗		✗		✓	
PEI/Urban	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	-	-	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	S	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	S	✓	✓	
PEI/Rural	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	S	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	
Nova Scotia	✗	✗	✗		✗		✓		✓		✓		✗		✓		✗		✓		✓		✓		✓	
South-SW (NS1)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Valley (NS2)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	S	✓	✓	✓	
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	✓	✓	
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	-	-	-	-	-	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	S	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Cape Breton (NS5)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Capital (NS6)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	S	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	
New Brunswick	✗	✗	✗		✗		✓		S		✓		✓		S		✗		✓		✓		✓		✓	
Moncton (NB1)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	S	S	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	S	✓	✓	
Fredericton (NB3)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	S	✗	-	✓	✓	
Edmundston (NB4)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-
Campbellton (NB5)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	-	-	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Bathurst (NB6)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗
Miramichi (NB7)	✓	✓	S	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-	-	-	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	-	-	✗	✗	

✗ - lower percentage than the province or nation

✓ - higher percentage than the province or nation

s - same percentage as the province or nation

“-” no data available for comparison

Table 86. Pain or discomfort that affects activities, by sex, household population aged 12 and over, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 2000/01

	No pain or discomfort						Pain or discomfort, does not prevent activity					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Canada	21,576,978	83.6	10,906,502	85.8	10,670,476	81.5	1,093,911	4.2	542,155	4.3	551,756	4.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	397,506	86.2	201,719	88.8	195,787	83.7	12,592	2.7	5,918^E	2.6^E	6,674	2.9
St. John's (NF1)	133,925	84.7	68,289	88.7	65,637	80.8	6,214 ^E	3.9 ^E	2,639 ^E	3.4 ^E	3,575 ^E	4.4 ^E
Eastern (NF2)	90,316	87.2	45,390	89.1	44,926	85.3	F	F	F	F	F	F
Central (NF3)	78,533	86.9	39,704	88.3	38,828	85.4	2,013 ^E	2.2 ^E	F	F	F	F
Western (NF4)	65,459	87.6	32,953	89.4	32,506	85.8	F	F	F	F	F	F
Grenfell (NF5)	12,156	86.7	6,409	90.1	5,748	83.2	670 ^E	4.8 ^E	F	F	F	F
Labrador (NF6)	17,116	84.9	8,974	86.8	8,142	82.9	1,102 ^E	5.5 ^E	704 ^E	6.8 ^E	F	F
Prince Edward Island	99,033	85.1	49,430	87.2	49,603	83.2	3,695	3.2	1,535^E	2.7^E	2,160	3.6
PEI/Urban	45,828	84.2	23,189	88.2	22,639	80.4	1,676	3.1	F	F	1,231 ^E	4.4 ^E
PEI/Rural	53,205	86.0	26,241	86.4	26,964	85.6	2,020	3.3	1,090 ^E	3.6 ^E	930 ^E	3.0 ^E
Nova Scotia	646,143	82.0	317,998	83.5	328,145	80.6	33,959	4.3	17,994	4.7	15,966	3.9
South-SW (NS1)	87,581	80.9	43,690	82.2	43,891	79.6	6,174	5.7	3,495 ^E	6.6 ^E	2,679 ^E	4.9 ^E
Valley (NS2)	57,424	81.5	27,941	82.3	29,483	80.7	3,630	5.1	2,002 ^E	5.9 ^E	1,628 ^E	4.5 ^E
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	70,070	78.8	35,076	80.9	34,994	76.8	5,316	6.0	2,808 ^E	6.5 ^E	2,508 ^E	5.5 ^E
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	70,271	84.4	35,906	87.6	34,365	81.3	2,000 ^E	2.4 ^E	F	F	F	F
Cape Breton (NS5)	88,128	78.5	41,773	77.5	46,355	79.4	3,806 ^E	3.4 ^E	1,731 ^E	3.2 ^E	2,074 ^E	3.6 ^E
Capital (NS6)	272,669	84.0	133,612	85.9	139,057	82.2	13,034	4.0	7,020 ^E	4.5 ^E	6,014 ^E	3.6 ^E
New Brunswick	524,982	82.8	262,688	84.6	262,294	81.0	28,750	4.5	13,330	4.3	15,421	4.8
Moncton (NB1)	129,601	82.1	63,010	81.5	66,591	82.6	5,970 ^E	3.8 ^E	3,297 ^E	4.3 ^E	2,673 ^E	3.3 ^E
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	124,702	83.5	63,829	88.3	60,873	79.0	6,629 ^E	4.4 ^E	2,353 ^E	3.3 ^E	4,276 ^E	5.5 ^E
Fredericton (NB3)	115,803	84.2	58,257	87.2	57,546	81.4	5,523 ^E	4.0 ^E	2,776 ^E	4.2 ^E	2,747 ^E	3.9 ^E
Edmundston (NB4)	36,655	79.5	17,701	78.1	18,955	80.8	2,732	5.9	1,438 ^E	6.3 ^E	1,294 ^E	5.5 ^E
Campbellton (NB5)	21,478	79.7	10,699	80.8	10,779	78.7	1,061 ^E	3.9 ^E	F	F	538 ^E	3.9 ^E
Bathurst (NB6)	61,389	81.6	31,526	83.6	29,863	79.6	4,777 ^E	6.4 ^E	1,770 ^E	4.7 ^E	F	F
Miramichi (NB7)	35,355	85.8	17,667	85.8	17,688	85.8	2,058 ^E	5.0 ^E	F	F	F	F

	Pain or discomfort, prevents a few or some activities						Pain or discomfort, prevents most activities					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Canada	2,340,117	9.1	893,724	7.0	1,446,393	11.0	751,896	2.9	340,880	2.7	411,016	3.1
Newfoundland and Labrador	36,210	7.9	12,964	5.7	23,246	9.9	14,609	3.2	6,549	2.9	8,060	3.4
St. John's (NF1)	11,115	7.0	3,398 ^E	4.4 ^E	7,717	9.5	6,918 ^E	4.4 ^E	2,652 ^E	3.4 ^E	4,265 ^E	5.3 ^E
Eastern (NF2)	9,430	9.1	F	F	6,039	11.5	2,721 ^E	2.6 ^E	1,456 ^E	2.9 ^E	F	F
Central (NF3)	8,016	8.9	3,531 ^E	7.9 ^E	4,486 ^E	9.9 ^E	1,854 ^E	2.1 ^E	F	F	F	F
Western (NF4)	5,405	7.2	1,881 ^E	5.1 ^E	3,524	9.3	2,301 ^E	3.1 ^E	1,104 ^E	3.0 ^E	F	F
Grenfell (NF5)	851.0 ^E	6.1 ^E	F	F	572 ^E	8.3 ^E	F	F	F	F	F	F
Labrador (NF6)	1,392.0 ^E	6.9 ^E	485 ^E	4.7 ^E	908 ^E	9.2 ^E	F	F	F	F	F	F
Prince Edward Island	10,281	8.8	4,444	7.8	5,837	9.8	3,210	2.8	1,226^E	2.2^E	1,984	3.3
PEI/Urban	5,137	9.4	2,063 ^E	7.8 ^E	3,075	10.9	1,746	3.2	584 ^E	2.2 ^E	1,162 ^E	4.1 ^E
PEI/Rural	5,144	8.3	2,381	7.8	2,763	8.8	1,464	2.4	642 ^E	2.1 ^E	822 ^E	2.6 ^E
Nova Scotia	73,172	9.3	26,392	6.9	46,780	11.5	33,262	4.2	17,095	4.5	16,167	4.0
South-SW (NS1)	10,231	9.4	4,009 ^E	7.5 ^E	6,222	11.3	4,235 ^E	3.9 ^E	1,926 ^E	3.6 ^E	2,309 ^E	4.2 ^E
Valley (NS2)	6,340	9.0	2,221 ^E	6.5 ^E	4,119	11.3	2,995 ^E	4.2 ^E	1,694 ^E	5.0 ^E	1,302 ^E	3.6 ^E
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	10,001	11.2	4,070 ^E	9.4 ^E	5,931	13.0	3,550 ^E	4.0 ^E	F	F	2,143 ^E	4.7 ^E
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	7,112	8.5	2,368 ^E	5.8 ^E	4,744	11.2	3,455 ^E	4.2 ^E	1,363 ^E	3.3 ^E	2,092 ^E	5.0 ^E
Cape Breton (NS5)	10,811	9.6	4,492 ^E	8.3 ^E	6,319	10.8	9,423	8.4	5,796 ^E	10.8 ^E	3,627 ^E	6.2 ^E
Capital (NS6)	28,677	8.8	9,232 ^E	5.9 ^E	19,445	11.5	9,603 ^E	3.0 ^E	4,909 ^E	3.2 ^E	4,694 ^E	2.8 ^E
New Brunswick	57,931	9.1	23,463	7.6	34,468	10.6	22,106	3.5	10,770	3.5	11,336	3.5
Moncton (NB1)	16,663	10.6	7,997	10.3	8,667	10.7	5,644	3.6	2,916 ^E	3.8 ^E	2,728 ^E	3.4 ^E
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	12,478	8.4	3,565 ^E	4.9 ^E	8,912	11.6	5,531 ^E	3.7 ^E	2,549 ^E	3.5 ^E	2,982 ^E	3.9 ^E
Fredericton (NB3)	12,226	8.9	4,574 ^E	6.8 ^E	7,652	10.8	3,933 ^E	2.9 ^E	F	F	2,729 ^E	3.9 ^E
Edmundston (NB4)	4,764	10.3	2,227 ^E	9.8 ^E	2,537	10.8	1,980 ^E	4.3 ^E	1,307 ^E	5.8 ^E	F	F
Campbellton (NB5)	2,791	10.4	1,153 ^E	8.7 ^E	1,638 ^E	12.0 ^E	1,450 ^E	5.4 ^E	801 ^E	6.1 ^E	649 ^E	4.7 ^E
Bathurst (NB6)	6,529	8.7	2,938 ^E	7.8 ^E	3,591 ^E	9.6 ^E	2,286 ^E	3.0 ^E	1,240 ^E	3.3 ^E	1,046 ^E	2.8 ^E
Miramichi (NB7)	2,478	6.0	1,007 ^E	4.9 ^E	1,470 ^E	7.1 ^E	1,282 ^E	3.1 ^E	F	F	529 ^E	2.6 ^E

Table 87. Pain or discomfort that affects activities, by sex, household population aged 4 and over, Canada and Atlantic Provinces, 1994/95-1998/99

		No pain or discomfort						Pain or discomfort, does not prevent activity					
		Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1994/95	Canada	22,809,485	84.2	11,593,601	86.7	11,215,884	81.9	1,346,150	5.0	652,941	4.9	693,209	5.1
	Newfoundland and Labrador	498,027	91.1	249,782	91.0	248,245	91.3	12,581 ^E	2.3 ^E	F	F	4,488 ^E	1.7 ^E
	Prince Edward Island	112,177	89.4	54,704	88.2	57,473	90.5	1,781 ^E	1.4 ^E	1,010 ^E	1.6 ^E	F	F
	Nova Scotia	729,977	84.5	366,982	87.1	362,996	82.1	27,481 ^E	3.2 ^E	9,411 ^E	2.2 ^E	18,071 ^E	4.1 ^E
	New Brunswick	579,435	82.1	293,568	84.3	285,867	79.9	40,541 ^E	5.7 ^E	19,552 ^E	5.6 ^E	20,989 ^E	5.9 ^E
1996/97	Canada	24,481,552	88.0	12,311,349	89.5	12,170,203	86.4	897,303	3.2	441,365	3.2	455,939	3.2
	Newfoundland and Labrador	492,185	91.1	247,999	91.6	244,185	90.6	8,105 ^E	1.5 ^E	F	F	F	F
	Prince Edward Island	116,035	89.9	57,285	89.6	58,750	90.1	2,762 ^E	2.1 ^E	F	F	F	F
	Nova Scotia	770,875	88.7	376,692	89.2	394,183	88.2	18,118 ^E	2.1 ^E	F	F	11,341 ^E	2.5 ^E
	New Brunswick	610,407	85.4	307,193	87.2	303,214	83.7	27,615 ^E	3.9 ^E	13,185 ^E	3.7 ^E	14,430 ^E	4.0 ^E
1998/99	Canada	24,587,107	87.5	12,381,658	89.2	12,205,448	85.9	882,655	3.1	413,143	3.0	469,513	3.3
	Newfoundland and Labrador	468,310	91.1	235,436	92.8	232,874	89.4	8,694 ^E	1.7 ^E	F	F	4,935 ^E	1.9 ^E
	Prince Edward Island	114,883	89.2	56,872	89.2	58,011	89.1	3,038 ^E	2.4 ^E	1,967 ^E	3.1 ^E	F	F
	Nova Scotia	752,977	86.5	377,660	88.1	375,318	84.9	31,856	3.7	15,136 ^E	3.5 ^E	16,720 ^E	3.8 ^E
	New Brunswick	610,368	86.7	313,369	89.9	296,999	83.5	19,988 ^E	2.8 ^E	F	F	10,487 ^E	2.9 ^E

		Pain or discomfort, prevents a few or some activities						Pain or discomfort, prevents most activities					
		Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1994/95	Canada	2,111,059	7.8	773,127	5.8	1,337,932	9.8	659,854	2.4	283,234	2.1	376,620	2.7
	Newfoundland and Labrador	22,348	4.1	7,906 ^E	2.9 ^E	14,442 ^E	5.3 ^E	10,657 ^E	2.0 ^E	6,273 ^E	2.3 ^E	F	F
	Prince Edward Island	7,744	6.2	4,384 ^E	7.1 ^E	3,360	5.3	3,586 ^E	2.9 ^E	1,726 ^E	2.8 ^E	1,861 ^E	2.9 ^E
	Nova Scotia	66,086	7.7	28,932	6.9	37,153	8.4	36,929	4.3	15,951 ^E	3.8 ^E	20,978 ^E	4.7 ^E
	New Brunswick	60,032	8.5	24,465 ^E	7.0 ^E	35,567	9.9	22,907	3.2	7,882 ^E	2.3 ^E	15,025 ^E	4.2 ^E
1996/97	Canada	1,859,534	6.7	712,940	5.2	1,146,594	8.1	561,772	2.0	269,161	2.0	292,611	2.1
	Newfoundland and Labrador	31,520	5.8	12,588 ^E	4.6 ^E	18,932	7.0	8,652 ^E	1.6 ^E	5,800 ^E	2.1 ^E	F	F
	Prince Edward Island	7,595	5.9	3,428 ^E	5.4 ^E	4,167 ^E	6.4 ^E	2,727 ^E	2.1 ^E	1,563 ^E	2.4 ^E	1,163 ^E	1.8 ^E
	Nova Scotia	51,600	5.9	20,538 ^E	4.9 ^E	31,062	6.9	28,604 ^E	3.3 ^E	18,134 ^E	4.3 ^E	10,470 ^E	2.3 ^E
	New Brunswick	61,691	8.6	24,847 ^E	7.1 ^E	36,844	10.2	15,141 ^E	2.1 ^E	7,203 ^E	2.0 ^E	7,938 ^E	2.2 ^E
1998/99	Canada	2,071,724	7.4	835,327	6.0	1,236,397	8.7	536,382	1.9	244,242	1.8	292,140	2.1
	Newfoundland and Labrador	25,753	5.0	9,186 ^E	3.6 ^E	16,567 ^E	6.4 ^E	11,302 ^E	2.2 ^E	5,205 ^E	2.1 ^E	6,097 ^E	2.3 ^E
	Prince Edward Island	7,551	5.9	3,255 ^E	5.1 ^E	4,296 ^E	6.6 ^E	3,391 ^E	2.6 ^E	1,671 ^E	2.6 ^E	F	F
	Nova Scotia	62,635	7.2	25,421 ^E	5.9 ^E	37,214	8.4	23,089 ^E	2.7 ^E	10,453 ^E	2.4 ^E	12,636 ^E	2.9 ^E
	New Brunswick	53,093	7.5	18,634 ^E	5.3 ^E	34,459	9.7	20,648 ^E	2.9 ^E	F	F	13,469 ^E	3.8 ^E

Table 88. Severity of pain or discomfort, by sex, household population aged 12 and over, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and, Health Districts, 2000/01

	No pain or discomfort				Mild pain or discomfort				Moderate pain or discomfort				Severe pain or discomfort			
	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female	Both sexes		Male	Female
	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province
Canada																
Newfoundland and Labrador	✓		✓		✓		×		×		×		×		×	
St. John's (NF1)	✓	×	✓	×	×	×	✓	×	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-
Eastern (NF2)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	-	-	×	✓	✓	✓	-	-
Central (NF3)	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	×	-	-	×	✓	✓	✓	-	-
Western (NF4)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	-	-	-	×	✓	✓	✓	-
Grenfell (NF5)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	-	-	-	✓	-	-	-	-
Labrador (NF6)	✓	×	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-	-
Prince Edward Island	✓		✓		✓		×		×		×		s		✓	
PEI/Urban	✓	×	✓	✓	×	×	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	✓
PEI/Rural	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	✓	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Nova Scotia	✗		✗		✗		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓	
South-SW (NS1)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	s	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗
Valley (NS2)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	✓
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	-	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	✓
Cape Breton (NS5)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Capital (NS6)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	✓
New Brunswick	✗		✗		✗		s		✗		✓		✓		✓	
Moncton (NB1)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	✗
Fredericton (NB3)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	✓
Edmundston (NB4)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	-	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-
Campbellton (NB5)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	-	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Bathurst (NB6)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-	s	✗	✗	✓	✓
Miramichi (NB7)	✓	✓	s	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-	-	-	✗	✗	-	-	-

✗ - lower percentage than the province or nation

s - same percentage as the province or nation

✓ - higher percentage than the province or nation

"-" no data available for comparison

Table 89. Severity of pain or discomfort, by sex, household population aged 12 and over, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and, Health Districts, 2000/01

	No pain or discomfort						Mild pain or discomfort					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Canada	21,576,978	83.6	10,906,502	85.8	10,670,476	81.5	1,296,943	5.0	601,924	4.7	695,019	5.3
Newfoundland and Labrador	397,506	86.2	201,719	88.8	195,787	83.7	17,185	3.7	7,525	3.3	9,660	4.1
St. John's (NF1)	133,925	84.7	68,289	88.7	65,637	80.8	7,045	4.5	3,025 ^E	3.9 ^E	4,020 ^E	5.0 ^E
Eastern (NF2)	90,316	87.2	45,390	89.1	44,926	85.3	2,452 ^E	2.4 ^E	F	F	1,558 ^E	3.0 ^E
Central (NF3)	78,533	86.9	39,704	88.3	38,828	85.4	3,865 ^E	4.3 ^E	F	F	2,067 ^E	4.5 ^E
Western (NF4)	65,459	87.6	32,953	89.4	32,506	85.8	1,881 ^E	2.5 ^E	F	F	F	F
Grenfell (NF5)	12,156	86.7	6,409	90.1	5,748	83.2	670 ^E	4.8 ^E	F	F	F	F
Labrador (NF6)	17,116	84.9	8,974	86.8	8,142	82.9	1,271 ^E	6.3 ^E	648 ^E	6.3 ^E	623 ^E	6.3 ^E
Prince Edward Island	99,033	85.1	49,430	87.2	49,603	83.2	4,917	4.2	2,228	3.9	2,689	4.5
PEI/Urban	45,828	84.2	23,189	88.2	22,639	80.4	2,592.00	4.8	1,083.0 ^E	4.1 ^E	1,509 ^E	5.4 ^E
PEI/Rural	53,205	86.0	26,241	86.4	26,964	85.6	2,325.00	3.8	1,145.0 ^E	3.8 ^E	1,181 ^E	3.7 ^E
Nova Scotia	646,143	82.0	317,998	83.5	328,145	80.6	39,906.00	5.1	19,006.00	5	20,900	5.1
South-SW (NS1)	87,581	80.9	43,690	82.2	43,891	79.6	5,828.00	5.4	2,921.0 ^E	5.5 ^E	2,907 ^E	5.3 ^E
Valley (NS2)	57,424	81.5	27,941	82.3	29,483	80.7	3,727.0 ^E	5.3 ^E	1,822.0 ^E	5.4 ^E	1,905 ^E	5.2 ^E
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	70,070	78.8	35,076	80.9	34,994	76.8	4,630.0 ^E	5.2 ^E	2,744.0 ^E	6.3 ^E	1,886 ^E	4.1 ^E
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	70,271	84.4	35,906	87.6	34,365	81.3	3,768.0 ^E	4.5 ^E	F	F	2,562 ^E	6.1 ^E
Cape Breton (NS5)	88,128	78.5	41,773	77.5	46,355	79.4	6,066.0 ^E	5.4 ^E	3,160.0 ^E	5.9 ^E	2,906 ^E	5.0 ^E
Capital (NS6)	272,669	84.0	133,612	85.9	139,057	82.2	15,887.00	4.9	7,152.0 ^E	4.6 ^E	8,734 ^E	5.2 ^E
New Brunswick	524,982	82.8	262,688	84.6	262,294	81.0	29,924.00	4.7	14,539.00	4.7	15,386	4.8
Moncton (NB1)	129,601	82.1	63,010	81.5	66,591	82.6	7,524.0 ^E	4.8 ^E	3,857.0 ^E	5.0 ^E	3,667 ^E	4.5 ^E
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	124,702	83.5	63,829	88.3	60,873	79.0	7,234.0 ^E	4.8 ^E	2,758.0 ^E	3.8 ^E	4,476 ^E	5.8 ^E
Fredericton (NB3)	115,803	84.2	58,257	87.2	57,546	81.4	5,354.0 ^E	3.9 ^E	2,496.0 ^E	3.7 ^E	2,858 ^E	4.0 ^E
Edmundston (NB4)	36,655	79.5	17,701	78.1	18,955	80.8	1,994.0 ^E	4.3 ^E	1,023.0 ^E	4.5 ^E	F	F
Campbellton (NB5)	21,478	79.7	10,699	80.8	10,779	78.7	1,384.0 ^E	5.1 ^E	F	F	741.0 ^E	5.4 ^E
Bathurst (NB6)	61,389	81.6	31,526	83.6	29,863	79.6	4,319.0 ^E	5.7 ^E	2,358.0 ^E	6.3 ^E	F	F
Miramichi (NB7)	35,355	85.8	17,667	85.8	17,688	85.8	F	F	F	F	F	F

	Moderate pain or discomfort						Severe pain or discomfort					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Canada	2,206,845	8.6	905,975	7.1	1,300,870	9.9	678,575	2.6	265,832	2.1	412,742	3.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	37,484	8.1	15,181	6.7	22,303	9.5	8,743	1.9	2,725^E	1.2^E	6,018	2.6
St. John's (NF1)	13,850	8.8	5,077 ^E	6.6 ^E	8,773	10.8	3,353 ^E	2.1 ^E	F	F	2,764 ^E	3.4 ^E
Eastern (NF2)	8,875 ^E	8.6 ^E	4,041 ^E	7.9 ^E	4,834	9.2	1,843 ^E	1.8 ^E	F	F	F	F
Central (NF3)	6,948	7.7	3,064 ^E	6.8 ^E	3,884 ^E	8.5 ^E	F	F	F	F	F	F
Western (NF4)	5,285	7.1	1,958 ^E	5.3 ^E	3,327	8.8	2,114 ^E	2.8 ^E	982 ^E	2.7 ^E	F	F
Grenfell (NF5)	1,042 ^E	7.4 ^E	F	F	646 ^E	9.4 ^E	F	F	F	F	F	F
Labrador (NF6)	1,484 ^E	7.4 ^E	645 ^E	6.2 ^E	839 ^E	8.5 ^E	F	F	F	F	F	F
Prince Edward Island	9,570	8.2	4,032	7.1	5,538	9.3	2,688	2.3	933^E	1.6^E	1,754^E	2.9^E
PEI/Urban	4,583	8.4	1,644 ^E	6.2 ^E	2,940	10.4	1,384 ^E	2.5 ^E	F	F	1,019 ^E	3.6 ^E
PEI/Rural	4,987	8.1	2,388	7.9	2,598	8.2	1,304	2.1	568 ^E	1.9 ^E	736 ^E	2.3 ^E
Nova Scotia	73,176	9.3	31,468	8.3	41,708	10.2	27,245	3.5	10,937	2.9	16,307	4.0
South-SW (NS1)	11,940	11.0	5,035	9.5	6,905	12.5	2,943 ^E	2.7 ^E	F	F	1,469 ^E	2.7 ^E
Valley (NS2)	6,823	9.7	2,727 ^E	8.0 ^E	4,097	11.2	2,346 ^E	3.3 ^E	1,369 ^E	4.0 ^E	977 ^E	2.7 ^E
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	10,223	11.5	4,489 ^E	10.4 ^E	5,734	12.6	4,014 ^E	4.5 ^E	F	F	2,962 ^E	6.5 ^E
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	6,689	8.0	2,775 ^E	6.8 ^E	3,914	9.3	2,040 ^E	2.5 ^E	F	F	1,424 ^E	3.4 ^E
Cape Breton (NS5)	10,944	9.7	5,678 ^E	10.5 ^E	5,266	9.0	7,029	6.3	3,180 ^E	5.9 ^E	3,849 ^E	6.6 ^E
Capital (NS6)	26,556	8.2	10,764 ^E	6.9 ^E	15,792	9.3	8,872 ^E	2.7 ^E	F	F	5,626 ^E	3.3 ^E
New Brunswick	60,994	9.6	25,770	8.3	35,224	10.9	17,845	2.8	7,230	2.3	10,615	3.3
Moncton (NB1)	16,163	10.2	8,005	10.4	8,158	10.1	4,591 ^E	2.9 ^E	2,348 ^E	3.0 ^E	2,243 ^E	2.8 ^E
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	13,977	9.4	4,342 ^E	6.0 ^E	9,635	12.5	3,427 ^E	2.3 ^E	F	F	2,059 ^E	2.7 ^E
Fredericton (NB3)	12,910	9.4	5,495 ^E	8.2 ^E	7,415	10.5	3,418 ^E	2.5 ^E	F	F	2,855 ^E	4.0 ^E
Edmundston (NB4)	6,087	13.2	3,235	14.3	2,852 ^E	12.2 ^E	1,397 ^E	3.0 ^E	F	F	F	F
Campbellton (NB5)	2,735	10.2	1,193 ^E	9.0 ^E	1,542	11.2	1,184 ^E	4.4 ^E	642 ^E	4.9 ^E	542 ^E	4.0 ^E
Bathurst (NB6)	6,498	8.6	2,465 ^E	6.5 ^E	4,032 ^E	10.8 ^E	2,776 ^E	3.7 ^E	1,125 ^E	3.0 ^E	1,650 ^E	4.4 ^E
Miramichi (NB7)	2,625 ^E	6.4 ^E	F	F	1,589 ^E	7.7 ^E	1,053 ^E	2.6 ^E	F	F	F	F

Table 90. Severity of pain or discomfort, by sex, household population aged 4 and over, Canada and Atlantic Provinces, 1994/95-1998/99

		No pain or discomfort						Mild pain or discomfort					
		Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1994/95	Canada	22,809,485	84.2	11,593,601	86.7	11,215,884	81.9	1,270,455	4.7	586,784	4.4	683,6710	5.0
	Newfoundland and Labrador	498,027	91.1	249,782	91.0	248,245	91.3	9,396 ^E	1.7 ^E	F	F	5,937 ^E	2.2 ^E
	Prince Edward Island	112,177	89.4	54,704	88.2	57,473	90.5	2,593 ^E	2.1 ^E	1,560 ^E	2.5 ^E	F	F
	Nova Scotia	729,977	84.5	366,982	87.1	362,996	82.1	25,600	3.0	10,089 ^E	2.4 ^E	15,511 ^E	3.5 ^E
	New Brunswick	579,435	82.1	293,568	84.3	285,867	79.9	37,347	5.3	15,378 ^E	4.4 ^E	21,969 ^E	6.1 ^E
1996/97	Canada	24,481,552	88.0	12,311,349	89.5	12,170,203	86.4	1,005,089	3.6	472,400	3.4	532,689	3.8
	Newfoundland and Labrador	492,185	91.1	247,999	91.6	244,185	90.6	15,220 ^E	2.8 ^E	8,143 ^E	3.0 ^E	7,078 ^E	2.6 ^E
	Prince Edward Island	116,035	89.9	57,285	89.6	58,750	90.1	2,640 ^E	2.0 ^E	F	F	1,697 ^E	2.6 ^E
	Nova Scotia	770,875	88.7	376,692	89.2	394,183	88.2	25,457 ^E	2.9 ^E	7,693 ^E	1.8 ^E	17,764 ^E	4.0 ^E
	New Brunswick	610,407	85.4	307,193	87.2	303,214	83.7	28,365 ^E	4.0 ^E	15,124 ^E	4.3 ^E	13,241 ^E	3.7 ^E
1998/99	Canada	24,587,107	87.5	12,381,658	89.2	12,205,448	85.9	1,062,385	3.8	516,853	3.7	545,532	3.8
	Newfoundland and Labrador	468,310	91.1	235,436	92.8	232,874	89.4	9,623 ^E	1.9 ^E	F	F	4,774 ^E	1.8 ^E
	Prince Edward Island	114,883	89.2	56,872	89.2	58,011	89.1	5,029 ^E	3.9 ^E	1,932 ^E	3.0 ^E	3,097 ^E	4.8 ^E
	Nova Scotia	752,977	86.5	377,660	88.1	375,318	84.9	28,614 ^E	3.3 ^E	10,903 ^E	2.5 ^E	17,711 ^E	4.0 ^E
	New Brunswick	610,368	86.7	313,369	89.9	296,999	83.5	27,135	3.9	11,828 ^E	3.4 ^E	15,306 ^E	4.3 ^E

		Moderate pain or discomfort						Severe pain or discomfort					
		Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1994/95	Canada	2,223,838	8.2	876,425	6.6	1,347,414	9.8	622,770	2.3	246,094	1.8	376,676	2.7
	Newfoundland and Labrador	29,233	5.3	15,404 ^E	5.6 ^E	13,829 ^E	5.1 ^E	6,957 ^E	1.3 ^E	F	F	F	F
	Prince Edward Island	7,952	6.3	3,842 ^E	6.2 ^E	4,111	6.5	2,566 ^E	2.0 ^E	1,717 ^E	3.2 ^E	F	F
	Nova Scotia	78,953	9.1	32,635	7.7	46,318	10.5	25,944 ^E	3.0 ^E	11,571 ^E	3.1 ^E	14,373 ^E	3.3 ^E
	New Brunswick	65,298	9.2	27,656	7.9	37,642	10.5	20,835 ^E	3.0 ^E	8,865 ^E	2.5 ^E	11,970 ^E	3.3 ^E
1996/97	Canada	1,776,836	6.4	753,092	5.5	1,023,744	7.3	527,240	1.9	194,344	1.4	332,896	2.4
	Newfoundland and Labrador	29,280	5.4	12,437 ^E	4.6 ^E	16,843 ^E	6.2 ^E	F	F	F	F	F	F
	Prince Edward Island	9,208	7.1	5,164 ^E	8.1 ^E	4,044 ^E	6.2 ^E	1,236 ^E	1.0 ^E	F	F	F	F
	Nova Scotia	56,419	6.5	32,997 ^E	7.8 ^E	23,422 ^E	5.2 ^E	16,446 ^E	1.9 ^E	F	F	11,687 ^E	2.6 ^E
	New Brunswick	68,098	9.5	28,616 ^E	8.1 ^E	39,481	10.9	7,984 ^E	1.1 ^E	F	F	F	F
1998/99	Canada	1,911,833	6.8	769,611	5.5	1,142,222	8	514,776	1.8	201,558	1.5	313,218	2.2
	Newfoundland and Labrador	29,208	5.7	11,605.0 ^E	4.6 ^E	17,604 ^E	6.8 ^E	6,711 ^E	1.3 ^E	F	F	5,221 ^E	F
	Prince Edward Island	6,058	4.7	3,416 ^E	5.4 ^E	2,641 ^E	4.1 ^E	2,894 ^E	2.2 ^E	1,545 ^E	2.4 ^E	F	F
	Nova Scotia	72,525	8.3	32,939 ^E	7.7 ^E	39,587	9.0	16,441 ^E	1.9 ^E	F	F	9,272 ^E	F
	New Brunswick	53,141	7.5	17,430 ^E	5.0 ^E	35,711	10.0	13,454 ^E	1.9 ^E	F	F	7,399 ^E	2.1 ^E

Table 91. Self-esteem, by sex, household population aged 12 and over, Canada and Atlantic Provinces, 1994/95

	Low self-esteem						Moderate self-esteem					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Canada	2,881,488	12.0	1,165,414	9.9	1,716,075	14.1	7,827,823	32.7	3,835,579	32.6	3,992,244	32.8
Newfoundland and Labrador	55,377	11.5	19,899 ^E	8.2 ^E	35,477	14.7	232,923	48.2	114,050	47.1	118,873	49.3
Prince Edward Island	11,408	10.4	5,093 ^E	9.5 ^E	6,315	11.3	47,755	43.6	23,894	44.4	23,861	42.8
Nova Scotia	132,883	17.4	52,248	14.1	80,635	20.5	317,809	41.6	139,398	37.6	178,410	45.3
New Brunswick	79,584	12.7	36,688	11.9	42,897	13.5	249,555	39.8	119,668	38.9	129,887	40.7

	High self-esteem						Level of self-esteem not stated					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Canada	11,649,901	48.6	5,736,549	48.7	5,913,352	48.6	1,589,405	6.6	1,042,800	8.9	546,604	4.5
Newfoundland and Labrador	168,540	34.9	89,574	37.0	78,966	32.7	26,526	5.5	18,608 ^E	7.7 ^E	7,918 ^E	3.3 ^E
Prince Edward Island	43,354	39.6	20,197	37.5	23,158	41.5	7,087 ^E	6.5 ^E	4,616 ^E	8.6 ^E	2,471 ^E	4.4 ^E
Nova Scotia	283,818	37.2	160,635	43.4	123,182	31.3	29,437 ^E	3.9 ^E	18,061 ^E	4.9 ^E	F	F
New Brunswick	253,788	40.5	117,884	38.3	135,904	42.6	43,378	6.9	33,157 ^E	10.8 ^E	10,222 ^E	3.2 ^E

Table 92. Self-esteem, by sex, household population aged 12 and over, Newfoundland and Labrador Health Districts, 2000/01

	Low self-esteem						Moderate self-esteem					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Newfoundland and Labrador	37,495	8.1	15,804	7.0	21,691	9.3	223,163	48.4	108,256	47.7	114,907	49.1
St. John's (NF1)	14,059	8.9	6,147 ^E	8.0 ^E	7,912	9.7	67,821	42.9	32,944	42.8	34,878	43.0
Eastern (NF2)	9,492	9.2	3,569 ^E	7.0 ^E	5,922 ^E	11.3 ^E	57,811	55.8	28,181	55.3	29,631	56.3
Central (NF3)	5,917 ^E	6.5 ^E	2,902 ^E	6.5 ^E	3,016 ^E	6.6 ^E	42,280	46.8	19,241	42.8	23,039	50.7
Western (NF4)	4,391 ^E	5.9 ^E	1,889 ^E	5.1 ^E	2,501 ^E	6.6 ^E	35,808	47.9	18,007	48.9	17,801	47.0
Grenfell (NF5)	1,504 ^E	10.7 ^E	605 ^E	8.5 ^E	898 ^E	13.0 ^E	7,701	54.9	4,001	56.2	3,699	53.6
Labrador (NF6)	2,133	10.6	691 ^E	6.7 ^E	1,441 ^E	14.7 ^E	11,742	58.3	5,882	56.9	5,859	59.7

	High self-esteem						Level of self-esteem not stated					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Newfoundland and Labrador	172,621	37.4	83,518	36.8	89,103	38.1	27,746	6.0	19,571	8.6	8,175	3.5
St. John's (NF1)	70,717	44.7	34,477	44.8	36,240	44.6	5,576 ^E	3.5 ^E	3,411 ^E	4.4 ^E	2,165 ^E	2.7 ^E
Eastern (NF2)	29,886	28.9	15,508	30.5	14,378	27.3	6,337 ^E	6.1 ^E	3,670 ^E	7.2 ^E	2,667 ^E	5.1 ^E
Central (NF3)	32,533	36.0	15,022	33.4	17,511	38.5	9,686	10.7	7,787	17.3	1,899 ^E	4.2 ^E
Western (NF4)	30,570	40.9	13,876	37.7	16,693	44.0	3,971 ^E	5.3 ^E	3,069 ^E	8.3 ^E	F	F
Grenfell (NF5)	4,143	29.5	2,036	28.6	2,107	30.5	673 ^E	4.8 ^E	471 ^E	6.6 ^E	F	F
Labrador (NF6)	4,773	23.7	2,599 ^E	25.1 ^E	2,175	22.2	1,503 ^E	7.5 ^E	1,162 ^E	11.2 ^E	F	F

Table 93. Risk of depression, by sex, household population aged 12 and over, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 2000/01

	No risk of depression						Possible risk of depression						Probable risk of depression					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province
Canada																		
Newfoundland and Labrador	✓		✓		✓		✗		✗		✗		✗		✗		✗	
St. John's (NF1)	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	-	-	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	S	✗	✓
Eastern (NF2)	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	-	-	✓	✓	✗	✗	-	-	✗	✓
Central (NF3)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	-	-	✗	✗	✗	✗	-	-	✗	✗
Western (NF4)	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	-	-	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗
Grenfell (NF5)	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	-	-	-	-	-	-	✗	✗	-	-	-	-
Labrador (NF6)	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	-	-	-	-	✗	S	-	-	✗	✓
Prince Edward Island	✓		✓		✓		✗		S		✗		✗		✗		✗	
PEI/Urban	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	S	S	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓
PEI/Rural	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	S	S	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Nova Scotia	✗		✗		✗		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓	
South-SW (NS1)	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	-	-	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓
Valley (NS2)	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	✓	✓	S	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Cape Breton (NS5)	✗	S	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	-	-	S	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Capital (NS6)	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	S	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗
New Brunswick	✓		S		✗		✗		✗		✗		✗		✓		S	
Moncton (NB1)	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	S	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	-	-	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Fredericton (NB3)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	-	-	✗
Edmundston (NB4)	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	-	-	-	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗
Campbellton (NB5)	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	-	-	-	-	✗	✗	-	-	✗	✗
Bathurst (NB6)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-	-	-	-	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Miramichi (NB7)	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	-	-	-	-	-	✗	✗	✗	✗	-	-

✗ - lower percentage than the province or nation

✓ - higher percentage than the province or nation

S - same percentage as the province or nation

“-” no data available for comparison

Table 94. Risk of depression, by sex, household population aged 12 and over, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 2000/01

	No risk of depression						Possible risk of depression					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Canada	22,740,135	88.6	11,510,457	91.0	11,229,678	86.2	717,530	2.8	310,962	2.5	406,567	3.1
Newfoundland and Labrador	426,586	92.5	216,542	95.3	210,044	89.8	9,308	2.0	2,369^E	1.0^E	6,938	3.0
St. John's (NF1)	146,728	92.8	72,792	94.6	73,935	91.1	2,507 ^E	1.6 ^E	F	F	1,362 ^E	1.7 ^E
Eastern (NF2)	94,850	91.6	49,352	96.9	45,498	86.4	3,464 ^E	3.3 ^E	F	F	2,780 ^E	5.3 ^E
Central (NF3)	84,527	93.5	42,863	95.4	41,664	91.6	1,240 ^E	1.4 ^E	F	F	1,015 ^E	2.2 ^E
Western (NF4)	69,017	92.3	34,804	94.5	34,213	90.3	1,292 ^E	1.7 ^E	F	F	1,212 ^E	3.2 ^E
Grenfell (NF5)	12,955	92.4	6,809	95.7	6,146	89.0	F	F	F	F	F	F
Labrador (NF6)	18,509	91.9	9,922	96.0	8,587	87.5	507 ^E	2.5 ^E	F	F	F	F
Prince Edward Island	105,567	90.8	52,425	92.5	53,142	89.1	2,900	2.5	1,418^E	2.5^E	1,483^E	2.5^E
PEI/Urban	48,530	89.1	24,031	91.4	24,499	87.1	1,574 ^E	2.9 ^E	652 ^E	2.5 ^E	922 ^E	3.3 ^E
PEI/Rural	57,037	92.2	28,394	93.4	28,643	90.9	1,326	2.1	765 ^E	2.5 ^E	561 ^E	1.8 ^E
Nova Scotia	686,422	87.1	339,550	89.2	346,872	85.2	25,432	3.2	11,110	2.9	14,322	3.5
South-SW (NS1)	94,459	87.2	47,898	90.2	46,561	84.4	4,368 ^E	4.0 ^E	F	F	2,064 ^E	3.7 ^E
Valley (NS2)	61,923	87.8	30,324	89.3	31,599	86.5	2,019 ^E	2.9 ^E	F	F	1,111 ^E	3.0 ^E
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	73,493	82.6	36,087	83.2	37,406	82.1	3,482 ^E	3.9 ^E	1,829 ^E	4.2 ^E	1,653 ^E	3.6 ^E
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	74,639	89.7	37,311	91.0	37,328	88.3	2,838 ^E	3.4 ^E	1,318 ^E	3.2 ^E	1,520 ^E	3.6 ^E
Cape Breton (NS5)	97,803	87.1	48,202	89.4	49,600	85.0	2,630 ^E	2.3 ^E	F	F	1,817 ^E	3.1 ^E
Capital (NS6)	284,106	87.5	139,729	89.9	144,377	85.3	10,095	3.1	3,938 ^E	2.5 ^E	6,157 ^E	3.6 ^E
New Brunswick	561,973	88.6	283,919	91.4	278,054	85.9	15,666	2.5	6,532	2.1	9,135	2.8
Moncton (NB1)	135,111	85.6	68,820	89.1	66,291	82.2	4,789 ^E	3.0 ^E	2,265 ^E	2.9 ^E	2,524 ^E	3.1 ^E
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	132,807	88.9	66,258	91.6	66,549	86.4	2,997 ^E	2.0 ^E	F	F	1,921 ^E	2.5 ^E
Fredericton (NB3)	122,577	89.2	61,799	92.5	60,778	86.0	4,608 ^E	3.4 ^E	1,883 ^E	2.8 ^E	2,725 ^E	3.9 ^E
Edmundston (NB4)	41,265	89.5	20,682	91.2	20,583	87.7	937 ^E	2.0 ^E	F	F	F	F
Campbellton (NB5)	24,452	90.8	12,200	92.2	12,252	89.4	722 ^E	2.7 ^E	F	F	F	F
Bathurst (NB6)	68,846	91.5	35,589	94.4	33,257	88.7	F	F	F	F	F	F
Miramichi (NB7)	36,916	89.5	18,572	90.2	18,344	88.9	F	F	F	F	F	F

	Probable risk of depression					
	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Canada	1,826,552	7.1	632,083	5.0	1,194,469	9.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	21,542	4.7	6,489^E	2.9^E	15,052	6.4
St. John's (NF1)	7,654	4.8	2,232 ^E	2.9 ^E	5,422 ^E	6.7 ^E
Eastern (NF2)	4,312	4.2	F	F	3,498	6.6
Central (NF3)	4,009 ^E	4.4 ^E	F	F	2,575 ^E	5.7 ^E
Western (NF4)	3,973 ^E	5.3 ^E	1,642 ^E	4.5 ^E	2,331 ^E	6.2 ^E
Grenfell (NF5)	646 ^E	4.6 ^E	F	F	F	F
Labrador (NF6)	948 ^E	4.7 ^E	F	F	804 ^E	8.2 ^E
Prince Edward Island	6,770	5.8	2,254	4.0	4,517	7.6
PEI/Urban	3,788	7.0	1,291 ^E	4.9 ^E	2,498	8.9
PEI/Rural	2,982	4.8	963 ^E	3.2 ^E	2,019	6.4
Nova Scotia	68,163	8.7	25,067	6.6	43,096	10.6
South-SW (NS1)	9,018	8.3	2,882 ^E	5.4 ^E	6,136	11.1
Valley (NS2)	5,746	8.2	2,263 ^E	6.7 ^E	3,482	9.5
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	10,343	11.6	4,460 ^E	10.3 ^E	5,882	12.9
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	4,990 ^E	6.0 ^E	1,813 ^E	4.4 ^E	3,178 ^E	7.5 ^E
Cape Breton (NS5)	10,972	9.8	4,368 ^E	8.1 ^E	6,605	11.3
Capital (NS6)	27,094	8.3	9,281 ^E	6.0 ^E	17,814	10.5
New Brunswick	48,862	7.7	15,654	5.0	33,208	10.3
Moncton (NB1)	16,828	10.7	5,462 ^E	7.1 ^E	11,366	14.1
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	12,486	8.4	4,239 ^E	5.9 ^E	8,247	10.7
Fredericton (NB3)	7,812	5.7	F	F	6,232	8.8
Edmundston (NB4)	3,638	7.9	1,398 ^E	6.2 ^E	2,240 ^E	9.5 ^E
Campbellton (NB5)	1,500 ^E	5.6 ^E	F	F	801 ^E	5.8 ^E
Bathurst (NB6)	4,503	6.0	1,312 ^E	3.5 ^E	3,190 ^E	8.5 ^E
Miramichi (NB7)	2,094 ^E	5.1 ^E	963 ^E	4.7 ^E	F	F

Table 95. Risk of depression, by sex, household population aged 12 and over, Canada and Atlantic Provinces, 1994/95-1998/99

		No risk of depression						Possible risk of depression					
		Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1994/95	Canada	20,500,288	85.6	10,065,686	85.4	10,434,602	85.8	608,973	2.5	274,039	2.3	334,933	2.8
	Newfoundland and Labrador	428,562	88.7	217,307	89.7	211,254	87.6	11,456 ^E	2.4 ^E	F	F	8,326 ^E	3.5 ^E
	Prince Edward Island	96,375	87.9	46,831	87.0	49,544	88.8	2,211 ^E	2.0 ^E	F	F	1,364 ^E	2.4 ^E
	Nova Scotia	647,696	84.8	320,007	86.4	327,689	83.3	25,745 ^E	3.4 ^E	12,474 ^E	3.4 ^E	13,271 ^E	3.4 ^E
	New Brunswick	533,339	85.2	253,681	82.5	279,658	87.7	21,408 ^E	3.4 ^E	11,820 ^E	3.8 ^E	9,588 ^E	3.0 ^E
1996/97	Canada	22,301,703	90.7	11,056,258	91.4	11,245,445	90.0	371,765	1.5	176,330	1.5	195,435	1.6
	Newfoundland and Labrador	435,892	91.2	216,747	91.0	219,146	91.4	8,306 ^E	1.7 ^E	F	F	4,666 ^E	1.9 ^E
	Prince Edward Island	106,450	94.5	51,649	93.5	54,801	95.4	F	F	F	F	F	F
	Nova Scotia	702,539	90.7	335,683	89.4	366,857	92.0	11,932 ^E	1.5 ^E	F	F	7,776 ^E	1.9 ^E
	New Brunswick	576,065	91.1	290,953	93.7	285,112	88.6	9,707 ^E	1.5 ^E	F	F	6,171 ^E	1.9 ^E
1998/99	Canada	22,548,371	90.5	11,191,501	91.3	11,356,871	89.7	377,658	1.5	145,723	1.2	231,934	1.8
	Newfoundland and Labrador	421,398	91.1	209,506	91.7	211,892	90.5	7,596 ^E	1.6 ^E	F	F	F	F
	Prince Edward Island	104,290	92.2	52,120	94.3	52,170	90.2	F	F	F	F	F	F
	Nova Scotia	685,756	88.6	335,213	89.8	350,543	87.5	14,622 ^E	1.9 ^E	F	F	8,802 ^E	2.2 ^E
	New Brunswick	558,591	89.1	278,402	90.6	280,189	87.7	9,706 ^E	1.5 ^E	F	F	7,400 ^E	2.3 ^E

	Probable risk of depression						Risk of depression, not stated						
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female		
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
1994/95	Canada	1,255,607	5.2	393,452	3.3	862,155	7.1	1,583,749	6.6	1,047,164	8.9	536,585	4.4
	Newfoundland and Labrador	17,028 ^E	3.5 ^E	F	F	13,581 ^E	5.6 ^E	26,321	5.4	18,248 ^E	7.5 ^E	8,073 ^E	3.3 ^E
	Prince Edward Island	3,857 ^E	3.5 ^E	F	F	2,425 ^E	4.3 ^E	7,162 ^E	6.5 ^E	4,691 ^E	8.7 ^E	2,471 ^E	4.4 ^E
	Nova Scotia	60,865	8.0	20,024 ^E	5.4 ^E	40,841 ^E	10.4 ^E	29,640 ^E	3.9 ^E	17,838 ^E	4.8 ^E	F	F
	New Brunswick	26,099 ^E	4.2 ^E	6,907 ^E	2.2 ^E	19,192 ^E	6.0 ^E	45,459	7.3	34,987 ^E	11.4 ^E	10,471 ^E	3.3 ^E
1996/97	Canada	997,563	4.1	329,137	2.7	668,427	5.3	923,856	3.8	537,715	4.4	386,141	3.1
	Newfoundland and Labrador	14,168 ^E	3.0 ^E	F	F	8,912 ^E	3.7 ^E	19,468 ^E	4.1 ^E	12,548 ^E	5.3 ^E	6,920 ^E	2.9 ^E
	Prince Edward Island	2,526 ^E	2.2 ^E	F	F	1,365 ^E	2.4 ^E	3,250 ^E	2.9 ^E	2,299 ^E	4.2 ^E	F	F
	Nova Scotia	36,183 ^E	4.7 ^E	14,969 ^E	4.0 ^E	21,214 ^E	5.3 ^E	23,904 ^E	3.1 ^E	20,789 ^E	5.5 ^E	F	F
	New Brunswick	30,415	4.8	F	F	24,639 ^E	7.7 ^E	15,821 ^E	2.5 ^E	10,124 ^E	3.3 ^E	F	F
1998/99	Canada	1,078,868	4.3	356,840	2.9	722,027	5.7	911,230	3.7	565,023	4.6	346,208	2.7
	Newfoundland and Labrador	16,099 ^E	3.5 ^E	F	F	F	F	17,523 ^E	3.8 ^E	10,121 ^E	4.4 ^E	F	F
	Prince Edward Island	4,771 ^E	4.2 ^E	F	F	3,692 ^E	6.4 ^E	2,907 ^E	2.6 ^E	1,815 ^E	3.3 ^E	F	F
	Nova Scotia	49,526	6.4	13,468 ^E	3.6 ^E	36,058 ^E	9.0 ^E	23,945 ^E	3.1 ^E	18,752 ^E	5.0 ^E	F	F
	New Brunswick	31,209	5.0	9,713 ^E	3.2 ^E	21,496 ^E	6.7 ^E	27,391 ^E	4.4 ^E	16,941 ^E	5.5 ^E	10,450 ^E	3.3 ^E

Table 96. Suicide (ICD-9 E950-E959), age standardized rate per 100,000, by sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 1996

	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province
Canada						
Newfoundland and Labrador	✓		✓		✓	
St. John's (NF1)	✓	×	✓	×	✓	×
Eastern (NF2)	✓	×	✓	×	✓	×
Central (NF3)	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-
Western (NF4)	✓	×	✓	✓	-	-
Grenfell (NF5)	✓	×	-	-	-	-
Labrador (NF6)	×	×	×	×	-	-
Prince Edward Island						
PEI/Urban	×	×	×	×	✓	×
PEI/Rural	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-
Nova Scotia						
South-SW (NS1)	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	×
Valley (NS2)	✓	×	✓	×	-	×
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	✓	✓	×	✓	-	-
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	✓	×	×	✓	✓	-
Cape Breton (NS5)	✓	×	×	✓	✓	s
Capital (NS6)	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	✓
New Brunswick						
Moncton (NB1)	×		×		✓	
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Fredericton (NB3)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Edmundston (NB4)	×	×	×	×	×	×
Campbellton (NB5)	×	×	×	×	×	×
Bathurst (NB6)	×	×	×	×	-	-
Miramichi (NB7)	×	×	×	×	-	-

× - less favourable rate than the province or nation

s - same percentage as the province or nation

✓ - more favourable rate than the province or nation

“-” no data available for comparison

Table 97. Suicide (ICD-9 E950-E959), crude count and confidence interval, by sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 1996

	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	Crude count	95% CI		Crude count	95% CI		Crude count	95% CI	
		low	high		low	high		low	high
Canada	3,862	3,792	3,933	3,053	2,991	3,116	809	777	841
Newfoundland and Labrador	42	35	49	36	29	43	6	4	9
St. John's (NF1)	14	10	19	12	8	16	3	1	5
Eastern (NF2)	9	6	13	8	5	12	1	--	3
Central (NF3)	5	3	8	4	2	7	1	--	2
Western (NF4)	7	4	10	6	3	9	1	--	3
Grenfell (NF5)	1	--	3	1	--	3	--	--	2
Labrador (NF6)	5	3	8	5	3	8	--	--	--
Prince Edward Island	15	11	20	12	9	17	3	1	5
PEI/Urban	9	6	13	7	4	10	2	1	4
PEI/Rural	6	4	10	5	3	8	1	--	3
Nova Scotia	110	99	123	94	83	105	17	12	22
South-SW (NS1)	16	12	21	14	10	18	3	1	5
Valley (NS2)	10	7	14	7	4	10	3	2	6
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	13	9	17	12	9	16	1	--	2
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	12	9	16	11	8	15	1	--	3
Cape Breton (NS5)	16	12	21	14	10	18	2	1	5
Capital (NS6)	43	36	51	36	30	44	7	4	10
New Brunswick	102	91	114	89	79	100	13	9	17
Moncton (NB1)	23	18	29	20	15	26	3	1	5
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	16	12	21	15	11	20	1	--	3
Fredericton (NB3)	18	13	23	15	11	20	2	1	5
Edmundston (NB4)	14	10	18	11	7	15	3	1	5
Campbellton (NB5)	7	4	10	6	3	9	1	--	3
Bathurst (NB6)	17	13	22	16	12	21	1	--	3
Miramichi (NB7)	7	5	11	6	4	10	1	--	3

Table 98. Suicide (ICD-9 E950-E959), crude rate per 100,000 population and confidence interval, by sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 1996

	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	Rate per 100,000	95% CI		Rate per 100,000	95% CI		Rate per 100,000	95% CI	
		low	high		low	high		low	high
Canada	13.0	12.8	13.3	20.8	20.4	21.2	5.4	5.2	5.6
Newfoundland and Labrador	7.4	6.2	8.8	12.8	10.5	15.4	2.1	1.3	3.3
St. John's (NF1)	7.7	5.6	10.2	12.7	9.0	17.5	2.8	1.3	5.3
Eastern (NF2)	7.5	5.1	10.7	12.9	8.5	18.9	2.1	0.7	5.1
Central (NF3)	4.1	2.3	6.7	7.0	3.8	11.9	1.2	0.2	3.9
Western (NF4)	7.2	4.5	10.9	12.2	7.4	19.2	2.2	0.6	5.8
Grenfell (NF5)	7.4	2.4	17.8	10.9	2.8	29.4	3.8	0.2	18.2
Labrador (NF6)	20.8	12.3	32.9	40.2	23.8	63.7	--	--	--
Prince Edward Island	11.0	8.1	14.6	18.4	13.1	25.0	3.9	1.8	7.3
PEI/Urban	13.6	9.1	19.7	22.5	14.3	33.8	5.1	1.9	11.3
PEI/Rural	8.7	5.4	13.3	14.8	8.7	23.4	2.7	0.7	7.4
Nova Scotia	11.8	10.6	13.2	20.5	18.2	23.0	3.5	2.6	4.6
South-SW (NS1)	12.8	9.6	16.8	21.7	15.8	29.1	4.1	1.9	7.8
Valley (NS2)	12.4	8.6	17.3	17.0	10.8	25.5	7.9	4.0	14.0
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	11.9	8.6	16.2	23.0	16.3	31.4	1.2	0.2	4.0
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	12.0	8.5	16.4	22.3	15.6	30.9	2.0	0.5	5.3
Cape Breton (NS5)	11.2	8.4	14.7	19.7	14.3	26.5	3.2	1.4	6.3
Capital (NS6)	11.6	9.7	13.7	20.0	16.5	24.0	3.5	2.2	5.3
New Brunswick	13.5	12.0	15.1	23.8	21.1	26.8	3.3	2.4	4.5
Moncton (NB1)	12.4	9.7	15.6	22.1	17.0	28.2	2.9	1.3	5.5
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	9.2	6.9	12.0	17.2	12.7	22.8	1.5	0.5	3.5
Fredericton (NB3)	10.7	8.1	13.9	18.6	13.7	24.5	2.8	1.2	5.5
Edmundston (NB4)	25.0	18.2	33.5	39.5	27.4	55.0	10.8	5.3	19.8
Campbellton (NB5)	21.2	13.5	31.9	34.8	21.0	54.5	8.0	2.6	19.1
Bathurst (NB6)	19.0	14.3	24.8	35.6	26.5	46.8	2.3	0.6	6.1
Miramichi (NB7)	14.7	9.4	21.8	25.1	15.5	38.4	4.0	1.0	10.9

Table 99. Suicide (ICD-9 E950-E959), age-standardized rate per 100,000 population and confidence interval, by sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 1996

	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	Rate per 100,000	95% CI		Rate per 100,000	95% CI		Rate per 100,000	95% CI	
		low	high		low	high		low	high
Canada	12.9	12.6	13.1	20.8	20.4	21.2	5.3	5.1	5.5
Newfoundland and Labrador	7.3	6.0	8.6	12.8	10.3	15.2	2.1	1.1	3.0
St. John's (NF1)	7.6	5.3	9.9	13.2	8.8	17.6	2.6	0.8	4.3
Eastern (NF2)	7.6	4.8	10.4	13.0	7.8	18.2	2.2	--	4.4
Central (NF3)	4.0	1.9	6.1	6.9	3.0	10.9	--	--	--
Western (NF4)	7.0	3.9	10.1	12.3	6.4	18.2	--	--	--
Grenfell (NF5)	8.1	--	16.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labrador (NF6)	19.2	9.4	29.0	36.5	18.1	54.9	--	--	--
Prince Edward Island	11.0	7.8	14.3	18.4	12.4	24.3	3.8	1.2	6.5
PEI/Urban	14.1	8.6	19.5	23.4	13.3	33.5	4.8	0.6	9.1
PEI/Rural	8.3	4.5	12.0	14.0	7.1	20.9	--	--	--
Nova Scotia	11.6	10.3	12.8	20.1	17.7	22.4	3.5	2.6	4.5
South-SW (NS1)	12.4	8.9	16.0	20.9	14.4	27.4	4.0	1.2	6.9
Valley (NS2)	11.9	7.7	16.2	16.4	9.3	23.4	8.2	3.1	13.3
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	11.3	7.7	15.0	21.8	14.6	29.0	--	--	--
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	12.3	8.2	16.4	23.1	15.0	31.2	--	--	--
Cape Breton (NS5)	12.2	8.7	15.7	21.4	14.7	28.1	3.5	0.9	6.1
Capital (NS6)	11.1	9.2	13.1	19.5	15.8	23.3	3.4	1.9	4.9
New Brunswick	13.4	11.9	14.9	23.8	20.9	26.6	3.2	2.2	4.3
Moncton (NB1)	12.3	9.4	15.3	22.0	16.4	27.7	2.7	0.8	4.5
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	9.2	6.6	11.8	17.3	12.2	22.4	1.4	--	2.8
Fredericton (NB3)	10.6	7.8	13.5	19.2	13.6	24.7	2.8	0.7	4.9
Edmundston (NB4)	24.9	17.2	32.7	40.2	26.1	54.3	10.2	3.5	16.8
Campbellton (NB5)	22.8	12.9	32.8	37.4	19.4	55.5	8.2	0.1	16.4
Bathurst (NB6)	17.9	13.0	22.9	33.5	23.9	43.1	--	--	--
Miramichi (NB7)	14.6	8.5	20.8	24.6	13.5	35.8	--	--	--

Table 100. Teen pregnancy, by outcome of pregnancy and age group, count and rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 19, Canada, and Atlantic Provinces, 1998

	15-19 years		15-17 years		18-19 years	
	Count	Rate	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
Total, outcome of teen pregnancy						
Canada	41,588	41.7	14,630	24.5	26,958	67.5
Newfoundland and Labrador	662	31.5	236	18.7	426	50.8
Prince Edward Island	181	36.4	67	22.2	114	58.3
Nova Scotia	1,236	39.7	441	23.7	795	63.2
New Brunswick	955	37.8	312	20.7	643	63.1
Live births						
Canada	19,721	19.8	6,453	10.8	13,268	33.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	429	20.4	136	10.8	293	35.0
Prince Edward Island	148	29.7	52	17.2	96	49.1
Nova Scotia	747	24.0	240	12.9	507	40.3
New Brunswick	668	26.4	195	12.9	473	46.4
Induced abortions						
Canada	20,859	20.9	7,741	13.0	13,118	32.8
Newfoundland and Labrador	204	9.7	89	7.1	115	13.7
Prince Edward Island	x	5.6	x	3.6	x	8.7
Nova Scotia	477	15.3	195	10.5	282	22.4
New Brunswick	253	10.0	98	6.5	155	15.2
Fetal loss						
Canada	1,008	1.0	436	0.7	572	1.4
Newfoundland and Labrador	29	1.4	11	0.9	18	2.1
Prince Edward Island	x	1.0	x	1.3	x	0.5
Nova Scotia	12	0.4	6	0.3	6	0.5
New Brunswick	34	1.3	19	1.3	15	1.5

Total pregnancies equal the sum of live births, fetal losses and induced abortions. Fetal loss includes stillbirths and hospitalized cases of spontaneous abortions (miscarriages), illegal abortions and unspecified abortions. Induced terminations of pregnancy performed on Canadian residents in hospitals and clinics in Canada.

Table 101. Low birth weight (less than 2,500 grams) as a percentage of all live births, by infant sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 1996 and 1997

	1996						1997					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province
Canada												
Newfoundland and Labrador	s		x		✓		s		x		✓	
St. John's (NF1)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	x	x
Eastern (NF2)	✓	✓	x	x	✓	✓	x	x	x	x	✓	✓
Central (NF3)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	✓	✓	✓
Western (NF4)	✓	✓	x	✓	✓	s	✓	✓	x	✓	✓	s
Grenfell (NF5)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	✓	✓
Labrador (NF6)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Prince Edward Island	✓		✓		✓				✓		✓	
PEI/Urban	✓	s	✓	s	✓	✓	✓	x	✓	x	✓	x
PEI/Rural	✓	x	✓	s	✓	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Nova Scotia	✓		✓		x		✓		✓		✓	
South-SW (NS1)	x	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	x	x	x	x
Valley (NS2)	✓	✓	s	x	✓	✓	x	s	x	x	✓	✓
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	✓	✓	✓	x	✓	✓	✓	s	x	x	✓	✓
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Cape Breton (NS5)	✓	✓	✓	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Capital (NS6)	x	x	✓	✓	x	x	✓	x	✓	✓	x	x
New Brunswick	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓	
Moncton (NB1)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	s	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	✓	x	s	x	✓	x	x	x	x	x	✓	x
Fredericton (NB3)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	s
Edmundston (NB4)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	✓	✓	x	x
Campbellton (NB5)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	s
Bathurst (NB6)	✓	x	x	x	✓	✓	✓	✓	x	x	✓	✓
Miramichi (NB7)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

✗ - less favourable rate than the province or nation

✓ - more favourable rate than the province or nation

s - same percentage as the province or nation

Table 102. Low birth weight (less than 2,500 grams) as a percentage of all live births and confidence interval, by infant sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 1996

1996	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	Rate	95% CI		Rate	95% CI		Rate	95% CI	
		low	high		low	high		low	high
Canada	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.2	6.1	6.3
Newfoundland and Labrador	5.8	5.5	6.2	5.7	5.2	6.2	5.9	5.4	6.4
St. John's (NF1)	6.2	5.6	6.8	6.0	5.2	6.9	6.3	5.5	7.2
Eastern (NF2)	5.7	4.9	6.5	5.8	4.8	6.9	5.5	4.5	6.7
Central (NF3)	5.2	4.5	6.0	5.0	4.0	6.2	5.4	4.4	6.6
Western (NF4)	5.7	4.8	6.6	5.5	4.4	6.8	5.9	4.7	7.3
Grenfell (NF5)	4.4	2.9	6.4	3.7	1.9	6.5	5.0	2.8	8.2
Labrador (NF6)	6.8	5.4	8.4	6.9	4.9	9.2	6.8	4.9	9.1
Prince Edward Island	5.0	4.4	5.6	4.5	3.7	5.3	5.6	4.8	6.6
PEI/Urban	5.0	4.1	5.9	4.5	3.4	5.7	5.5	4.3	7.0
PEI/Rural	5.1	4.3	5.9	4.5	3.5	5.6	5.7	4.5	7.1
Nova Scotia	5.7	5.5	6.0	5.1	4.8	5.5	6.3	5.9	6.7
South-SW (NS1)	6.4	5.6	7.2	5.7	4.7	6.8	7.1	6.0	8.3
Valley (NS2)	5.3	4.5	6.2	5.4	4.3	6.6	5.3	4.2	6.6
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	5.4	4.7	6.2	5.2	4.3	6.3	5.7	4.6	6.8
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	4.8	4.1	5.6	4.1	3.2	5.1	5.5	4.5	6.8
Cape Breton (NS5)	5.3	4.7	6.0	5.0	4.2	5.9	5.6	4.7	6.6
Capital (NS6)	6.0	5.6	6.4	5.2	4.7	5.7	6.9	6.3	7.5
New Brunswick	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.0	4.6	5.3	5.2	4.8	5.6
Moncton (NB1)	5.0	4.4	5.5	4.7	4.0	5.5	5.2	4.4	6.1
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	5.5	4.9	6.0	5.4	4.6	6.2	5.6	4.8	6.4
Fredericton (NB3)	4.9	4.3	5.4	4.8	4.0	5.6	5.0	4.2	5.8
Edmundston (NB4)	6.6	5.4	7.9	5.9	4.5	7.7	7.2	5.5	9.2
Campbellton (NB5)	4.2	3.1	5.7	3.6	2.2	5.5	5.0	3.2	7.4
Bathurst (NB6)	5.4	4.6	6.3	5.8	4.6	7.2	5.0	3.9	6.3
Miramichi (NB7)	3.3	2.5	4.2	3.4	2.3	4.7	3.1	2.1	4.5

Table 103. Low birth weight (less than 2,500 grams) as a percentage of all live births and confidence interval, by infant sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 1997

1997	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	Rate	95% CI		Rate	95% CI		Rate	95% CI	
		low	high		low	high		low	high
Canada	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.5	6.2	6.1	6.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	5.8	5.5	6.2	5.8	5.3	6.3	5.8	5.3	6.4
St. John's (NF1)	5.9	5.3	6.5	5.3	4.6	6.2	6.4	5.6	7.3
Eastern (NF2)	6.0	5.2	6.8	6.3	5.3	7.5	5.6	4.5	6.8
Central (NF3)	5.5	4.7	6.3	5.6	4.5	6.9	5.4	4.3	6.6
Western (NF4)	5.7	4.8	6.6	5.6	4.4	7.0	5.8	4.5	7.2
Grenfell (NF5)	5.2	3.5	7.4	8.0	5.1	11.8	2.6	1.2	5.1
Labrador (NF6)	6.8	5.4	8.3	6.9	4.9	9.2	6.6	4.8	9.0
Prince Edward Island	5.1	4.5	5.8	4.6	3.8	5.5	5.7	4.8	6.7
PEI/Urban	5.4	4.5	6.4	5.0	3.8	6.4	5.9	4.6	7.4
PEI/Rural	4.9	4.1	5.8	4.2	3.2	5.4	5.6	4.4	6.9
Nova Scotia	5.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	4.8	5.5	6.1	5.7	6.5
South-SW (NS1)	5.9	5.2	6.7	5.5	4.5	6.6	6.3	5.3	7.5
Valley (NS2)	5.6	4.7	6.5	5.9	4.7	7.3	5.2	4.1	6.6
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	5.6	4.9	6.4	5.6	4.6	6.7	5.7	4.7	6.9
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	4.9	4.2	5.8	4.2	3.3	5.3	5.7	4.6	7.0
Cape Breton (NS5)	5.4	4.7	6.1	4.8	4.0	5.8	6.0	5.0	7.1
Capital (NS6)	5.7	5.3	6.1	5.0	4.5	5.5	6.5	5.9	7.1
New Brunswick	5.3	5.0	5.6	5.3	4.9	5.7	5.3	4.9	5.7
Moncton (NB1)	5.1	4.5	5.7	5.0	4.3	5.9	5.2	4.4	6.0
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	6.1	5.5	6.7	6.2	5.4	7.1	5.9	5.1	6.8
Fredericton (NB3)	5.1	4.6	5.7	5.0	4.3	5.8	5.3	4.5	6.1
Edmundston (NB4)	6.0	4.9	7.3	5.2	3.8	6.9	6.9	5.2	8.8
Campbellton (NB5)	4.7	3.4	6.3	4.1	2.5	6.2	5.3	3.5	7.8
Bathurst (NB6)	5.0	4.2	5.9	5.6	4.4	6.9	4.4	3.3	5.7
Miramichi (NB7)	3.4	2.6	4.3	3.6	2.4	4.9	3.2	2.1	4.6

Table 104. Infant and perinatal mortality, rate per 1,000 live births, by infant sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 1996

	Infant mortality						Perinatal mortality					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province	Canada	Province
Canada												
Newfoundland and Labrador	x		x		x		x		x		x	
St. John's (NF1)	✓	✓	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	✓	✓
Eastern (NF2)	s	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	×	×	×	×	×	✓
Central (NF3)	s	✓	✓	✓	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Western (NF4)	×	×	×	✓	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	×	×
Grenfell (NF5)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Labrador (NF6)	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Prince Edward Island	✓		✓		x		x		x		x	
PEI/Urban	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	×	s	✓	✓	×	×
PEI/Rural	✓	×	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	✓
Nova Scotia	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓	
South-SW (NS1)	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	×	×	×	×	×	×
Valley (NS2)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	✓	×	✓	×	×	×	✓	✓	s	×	×	×
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	✓	✓	✓	✓	s	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×
Cape Breton (NS5)	✓	×	✓	×	✓	×	✓	✓	×	×	×	×
Capital (NS6)	✓	×	✓	s	✓	×	✓	✓	s	×	✓	✓
New Brunswick	✓		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓	
Moncton (NB1)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	✓	s	✓	✓	×	×	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	×
Fredericton (NB3)	✓	×	✓	×	✓	s	✓	×	×	×	✓	✓
Edmundston (NB4)	×	×	×	×	✓	✓	×	×	×	×	✓	✓
Campbellton (NB5)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Bathurst (NB6)	✓	×	×	×	✓	×	✓	×	✓	s	×	×
Miramichi (NB7)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	×	✓	×	✓	✓	×	×

✗ - less favourable rate than the province or nation

✓ - more favourable rate than the province or nation

s - same percentage as the province or nation

Table 105. Infant mortality, rate per 1,000 live births and confidence interval, by infant sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 1996

	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	Rate per 1,000	95% CI		Rate per 1,000	95% CI		Rate per 1,000	95% CI	
		low	high		low	high		low	high
Canada	5.8	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.1	6.5	5.2	5.0	5.4
Newfoundland and Labrador	6.6	5.5	7.9	6.9	5.3	8.8	6.3	4.8	8.2
St. John's (NF1)	5.6	3.9	7.7	6.8	4.3	10.1	4.4	2.4	7.3
Eastern (NF2)	5.8	3.6	8.7	5.6	2.8	9.8	6.0	3.0	10.6
Central (NF3)	5.8	3.5	8.9	5.1	2.4	9.5	6.5	3.3	11.4
Western (NF4)	7.7	4.8	11.6	6.6	3.2	12.0	8.8	4.7	15.3
Grenfell (NF5)	1.9	0.1	9.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	3.9	0.2	18.3
Labrador (NF6)	17.2	10.7	26.2	22.1	12.0	37.1	12.5	5.5	24.4
Prince Edward Island	4.6	3.0	6.7	3.8	1.9	6.8	5.4	3.0	8.9
PEI/Urban	4.3	2.2	7.6	3.4	1.1	8.0	5.3	2.1	10.8
PEI/Rural	4.8	2.7	8.0	4.2	1.7	8.7	5.5	2.4	10.7
Nova Scotia	4.9	4.2	5.7	5.0	4.0	6.2	4.9	3.8	6.1
South-SW (NS1)	6.7	4.4	9.7	8.5	5.0	13.5	4.8	2.3	8.8
Valley (NS2)	2.2	0.9	4.5	1.4	0.2	4.6	3.0	1.0	7.2
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	5.4	3.3	8.2	5.4	2.8	9.6	5.3	2.6	9.7
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	3.6	1.9	6.2	1.9	0.5	5.2	5.2	2.4	9.8
Cape Breton (NS5)	5.5	3.6	8.0	6.0	3.4	9.7	5.0	2.6	8.7
Capital (NS6)	5.0	3.9	6.3	5.0	3.5	6.8	5.0	3.5	6.9
New Brunswick	5.1	4.2	6.0	5.6	4.4	7.0	4.5	3.4	5.8
Moncton (NB1)	4.8	3.2	6.8	5.5	3.3	8.7	4.0	2.1	6.9
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	5.1	3.6	7.1	4.8	2.9	7.6	5.5	3.3	8.6
Fredericton (NB3)	5.2	3.6	7.3	5.9	3.6	9.1	4.5	2.5	7.4
Edmundston (NB4)	7.0	3.7	12.1	9.9	4.6	18.6	4.0	1.0	10.6
Campbelton (NB5)	1.1	0.1	5.3	2.0	0.1	9.6	0.0	0.0	6.8
Bathurst (NB6)	5.6	3.2	9.2	6.3	3.0	11.9	4.9	2.0	10.1
Miramichi (NB7)	4.8	2.2	9.1	4.7	1.5	11.1	5.0	1.6	11.9

Table 106. Perinatal mortality, rate per 1,000 births (including stillbirths) and confidence interval, by infant sex, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 1996

	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	Rate per 1,000	95% CI		Rate per 1,000	95% CI		Rate per 1,000	95% CI	
		low	high		low	high		low	high
Canada	6.7	6.5	6.9	7.0	6.8	7.2	6.3	6.1	6.6
Newfoundland and Labrador	7.5	6.3	8.9	8.2	6.4	10.2	6.8	5.2	8.7
St. John's (NF1)	5.6	3.9	7.7	7.4	4.8	10.9	3.7	1.9	6.4
Eastern (NF2)	7.7	5.2	11.1	8.8	5.2	14.0	6.6	3.5	11.3
Central (NF3)	6.4	4.0	9.6	7.6	4.1	12.8	5.2	2.4	9.7
Western (NF4)	11.0	7.5	15.6	6.6	3.2	11.9	16.0	10.0	24.0
Grenfell (NF5)	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	10.1	0.0	0.0	10.5
Labrador (NF6)	15.3	9.2	23.9	20.2	10.6	34.6	10.6	4.3	21.8
Prince Edward Island	7.3	5.2	10.0	7.2	4.5	11.0	7.4	4.5	11.4
PEI/Urban	7.3	4.4	11.3	6.7	3.1	12.6	7.9	3.8	14.3
PEI/Rural	7.4	4.6	11.1	7.7	4.0	13.3	7.0	3.4	12.8
Nova Scotia	6.3	5.5	7.2	6.5	5.3	7.8	6.1	5.0	7.4
South-SW (NS1)	8.0	5.5	11.2	9.0	5.4	14.1	6.9	3.9	11.5
Valley (NS2)	2.5	1.1	5.0	2.8	0.9	6.7	2.3	0.6	6.0
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	7.0	4.7	10.2	7.0	3.9	11.6	7.0	3.8	11.9
Pictou-GASHA (NS4)	4.8	2.8	7.8	2.6	0.8	6.1	7.1	3.8	12.3
Cape Breton (NS5)	7.7	5.4	10.5	7.2	4.4	11.3	8.2	5.0	12.6
Capital (NS6)	6.2	5.0	7.7	7.0	5.2	9.1	5.5	3.9	7.5
New Brunswick	5.9	5.0	7.0	6.3	5.0	7.8	5.6	4.4	7.0
Moncton (NB1)	5.5	3.8	7.6	5.8	3.5	9.1	5.1	2.9	8.2
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	5.4	3.8	7.5	4.2	2.4	6.9	6.7	4.3	10.1
Fredericton (NB3)	6.5	4.7	8.8	8.8	5.9	12.5	4.1	2.2	7.0
Edmundston (NB4)	8.3	4.6	13.7	11.1	5.4	20.2	5.2	1.7	12.4
Campbellton (NB5)	3.3	0.9	8.9	2.0	0.1	9.6	5.0	0.9	16.0
Bathurst (NB6)	6.4	3.8	10.2	6.3	2.9	11.9	6.5	3.0	12.3
Miramichi (NB7)	6.0	3.1	10.6	4.6	1.5	11.0	7.5	3.0	15.4

**Table 107. Age-standardized rate for hysterectomy provided to inpatients in acute care hospitals, per 100,000 women age 20 and older,
Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 2002**

	Rate per 100,000	Canada	Province
Canada	452		
Newfoundland and Labrador	658	×	
St. John's (NF1)	539	×	✓
Eastern (NF2)	743	×	×
Central (NF3)	656	×	✓
Prince Edward Island	619	×	
Nova Scotia	581	×	
South-SW (NS1)	678	×	×
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	707	×	×
Cape Breton (NS5)	531	×	✓
Capital (NS6)	474	×	✓
New Brunswick	791	×	×
Moncton (NB1)	667	×	✓
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	726	×	×
Fredericton (NB3)	585	×	×

× - less favourable rate than the province or nation

✓ - more favourable rate than the province or nation

Table 108. Caesarean section rate as a percentage of live births for Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 2002

	Percentage of live births	Canada	Province
Canada	19.9		
Newfoundland and Labrador	23.9	×	
St. John's (NF1)	22.4	×	✓
Eastern (NF2)	28.2	×	×
Central (NF3)	28.3	×	×
Prince Edward Island	22.1	×	
Nova Scotia	20.9	×	
South-SW (NS1)	18.8	✓	✓
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	21.8	×	×
Cape Breton (NS5)	21.2	×	×
Capital (NS6)	21.4	×	×
New Brunswick	24.6	×	
Moncton (NB1)	20.0	×	✓
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	22.6	×	✓
Fredericton (NB3)	25.2	×	×

✗ - less favourable rate than the province or nation

✓ - more favourable rate than the province or nation

Table 109. Vaginal-birth-after-Caesarean-section (V-BAC) rate as a percentage of females with previous C-section, Canada, Atlantic Provinces, and Health Districts, 2001

	Percentage of females with previous Caesarean-section	Canada
Canada	35	
Newfoundland and Labrador	..	-
St. John's (NF1)	18	✓
Eastern (NF2)	16	✓
Central (NF3)	7	✓
Prince Edward Island	31	✓
Nova Scotia	..	-
South-SW (NS1)	26	✓
Colch-Cumb-E.Hants (NS3)	33	✓
Cape Breton (NS5)	37	✗
Capital (NS6)	40	✗
New Brunswick	..	-
Moncton (NB1)	21	✓
Sussex/Saint John (NB2)	23	✓
Fredericton (NB3)	21	✓

✗ - less favourable rate than the province or nation

✓ - more favourable rate than the province or nation

“-” no data available for comparison

Table 110. Reported genital chlamydia rates per 100,000 in Canada and Atlantic Provinces by sex, 1995-2001

	1995			1996			1997		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Canada	126.8	62.0	190.4	114.8	56.0	172.4	112.7	58.1	166.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	47.5	15.6	79.1	48.8	21.0	76.7	59.4	20.3	98.5
Prince Edward Island	82.3	40.1	123.4	95.8	50.3	140.2	101.3	57.5	144.0
Nova Scotia	124.4	61.0	186.1	113.9	43.0	182.5	118.9	51.6	183.9
New Brunswick	94.7	43.5	155.9	109.3	44.5	172.8	107.5	50.7	162.3

	1998			1999			2000			2001		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Canada	128.8	73.6	182.9	138.2	81.4	193.7	151.1	89.1	211.8	161.0	99.1	221.0
Newfoundland and Labrador	69.0	30.0	107.5	80.0	36.6	122.7	113.1	43.1	181.7	111.2	47.8	173.3
Prince Edward Island	105.7	50.6	159.4	107.3	63.4	149.8	166.3	101.0	229.4	107.6	59.8	153.8
Nova Scotia	129.9	59.1	196.4	145.1	64.2	220.3	149.1	64.7	229.6	171.9	81.7	258.3
New Brunswick	127.5	60.1	193.8	150.5	84.6	213.4	153.1	80.9	223.8	150.3	79.8	219.0

Table 111. Breastfeeding practices, mothers aged 15 to 49, Canada and Atlantic Provinces, 1994/95-1996/97

		Recently-born children who are currently breastfed		Recently-born children who were breastfed for at least 3 months		Recently-born children who were breastfed for less than 3 months		Recently-born children who were not breastfed	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1994/95	Canada	140,889	18.9	237,662	31.9	166,035	22.3	178,330	24.0
	Newfoundland	1,151 ^E	9.1 ^E	2,877 ^E	22.6 ^E	2,733	21.5	5,665	44.6
	Prince Edward Island	631 ^E	18.3 ^E	1,028	29.8	438 ^E	12.7 ^E	1,279	37.1
	Nova Scotia	2,315 ^E	10.7 ^E	6,478	30.0	4,657	21.6	7,419	34.4
	New Brunswick	2,017 ^E	11.6 ^E	4,438	25.5	3,780	21.7	6,590	37.9
1996/97	Canada	151,141	20.9	255,130	35.2	156,155	21.6	159,082	22.0
	Newfoundland	1,341 ^E	12.0 ^E	3,372	30.1	2,134 ^E	19.1 ^E	4,339	38.8
	Prince Edward Island	624 ^E	18.6 ^E	1,243	37.1	592 ^E	17.7 ^E	894 ^E	26.7 ^E
	Nova Scotia	3,360	16.4	6,641	32.5	4,639	22.7	5,804	28.4
	New Brunswick	2,726	16.2	3,775	22.4	4,687	27.8	5,617	33.3

Table 112. Breastfeeding practices, by age group of recent mothers, mothers aged 15 to 49, Canada, 1994/95-1996/97

		Recently-born children who are currently breastfed		Recently-born children who were breastfed for at least 3 months		Recently-born children who were breastfed for less than 3 months		Recently-born children who were not breastfed	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1994/95	Total, 15-49 years	140,889	18.9	237,662	31.9	166,035	22.3	178,330	24.0
	15-19 years	F	F	4,647 ^E	17.1 ^E	8,720 ^E	32.1	8,114 ^E	29.8 ^E
	20-34 years	115,124	18.5	197,765	31.7	142,661	22.9	154,183	24.7
	20-24 years	15,565	12.9	29,477	24.4	35,695	29.5	35,901	29.7
	25-34 years	99,559	19.8	168,288	33.5	106,966	21.3	118,282	23.5
	35-44 years	23,318	25.3	35,210	38.1	14,654 ^E	15.9	15,987	17.3
	45-49 years	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
1996/97	Total, 15-49 years	151,141	20.9	255,130	35.2	156,155	21.6	159,082	22.0
	15-19 years	1,968 ^E	10.9 ^E	5,037 ^E	27.8 ^E	6,107 ^E	33.7 ^E	4,991 ^E	27.6 ^E
	20-34 years	118,606	20.1	209,218	35.4	130,865	22.1	131,033	22.2
	20-24 years	19,607	16.9	32,356	27.8	33,093	28.5	31,008	26.7
	25-34 years	98,999	20.9	176,861	37.3	97,772	20.6	100,025	21.1
	35-44 years	30,431	27	40,362	35.8	18,745	16.6	21,729	19.3
	45-49 years	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F